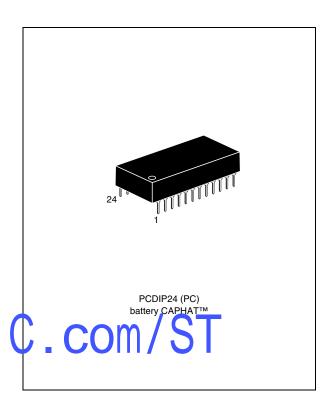


5V, 16Kbit (2Kb x 8) ZEROPOWER® SRAM

Features

- Integrated, ultra low power SRAM and powerfail control circuit
- Unlimited WRITE cycles
- READ cycle time equals WRITE cycle time
- Automatic power-fail chip deselect and WRITE protection
- WRITE protect voltages (V_{PFD} = Power-fail deselect voltage):
 - M48Z02: $V_{CC} = 4.75$ to 5.5V; $4.5V \le V_{PFD} \le 4.75V$
 - M48Z12: V_{CC} = 4.5 to 5.5V; 4.2V \leq $V_{PFD} \leq$ 4.5V
- Self-contained battery in the CAPHATTM DIP package
- Pin and function compatible wit 1 JE DEC standard 2K > 8 SFLYMS
- RoHS compliant
 - Lead-free second level interconnect



Contents M48Z02, M48Z12

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M48Z02, M48Z12 Summary

1 Summary

The M48Z02/12 ZEROPOWER[®] RAM is a 2K x 8 non-volatile static RAM which is pin and functional compatible with the DS1220.

A special 24-pin, 600mil DIP CAPHAT™ package houses the M48Z02/12 silicon with a long life lithium button cell to form a highly integrated battery backed-up memory solution.

The M48Z02/12 button cell has sufficient capacity and storage life to maintain data functionality for an accumulated time period of at least 10 years in the absence of power over commercial operating temperature range.

The M48Z02/12 is a non-volatile pin and function equivalent to any JEDEC standard 2K x 8 SRAM. It also easily fits into many ROM, EPROM, and EEPROM sockets, providing the non-volatility of PROMs without any requirement for special WRITE timing or limitations on the number of WRITEs that can be performed.

Figure 1. Logic diagram

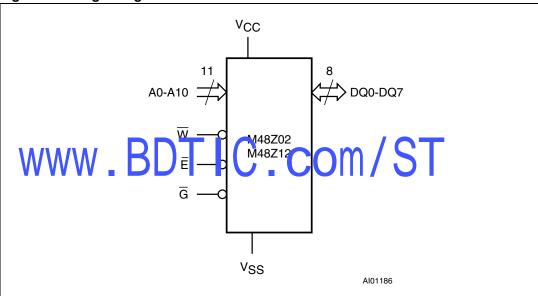


Table 1. Signal names

A0-A10	Address inputs
DQ0-DQ7	Data inputs / outputs
Ē	Chip enable
G	Output enable
W	WRITE enable
V _{CC}	Supply voltage
V _{SS}	Ground

Summary M48Z02, M48Z12

Figure 2. DIP connections

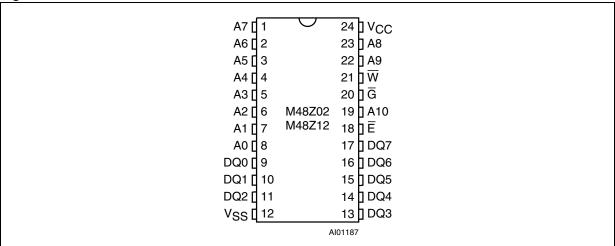
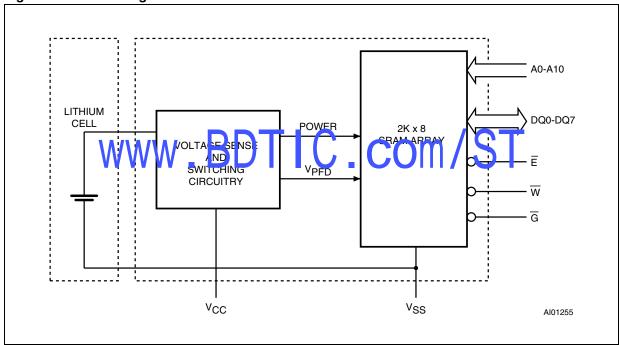


Figure 3. Block diagram



M48Z02, M48Z12 Operation modes

2 Operation modes

The M48Z02/12 also has its own Power-fail Detect circuit. The control circuitry constantly monitors the single 5V supply for an out of tolerance condition. When V_{CC} is out of tolerance, the circuit write protects the SRAM, providing a high degree of data security in the midst of unpredictable system operation brought on by low V_{CC} . As V_{CC} falls below approximately 3V, the control circuitry connects the battery which maintains data operation until valid power returns.

Table 2. Operating modes

Mode	V _{CC}	Ē	G	W	DQ0- DQ7	Power
Deselect	475 551	V_{IH}	Х	Х	High Z	Standby
WRITE	4.75 to 5.5V or	V_{IL}	Х	V_{IL}	D _{IN}	Active
READ	4.5 to 5.5V	V_{IL}	V_{IL}	V _{IH}	D _{OUT}	Active
READ		V_{IL}	V _{IH}	V _{IH}	High Z	Active
Deselect	V _{SO} to V _{PFD} (min) ⁽¹⁾	Х	Х	Х	High Z	CMOS standby
Deselect	≤ V _{SO} ⁽¹⁾	Х	Х	Х	High Z	Battery back-up mode

^{1.} See Table 10 on page 16 for details.

Note: $X = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL} ; $V_{SO} = Battery back-up switchover voltage.$

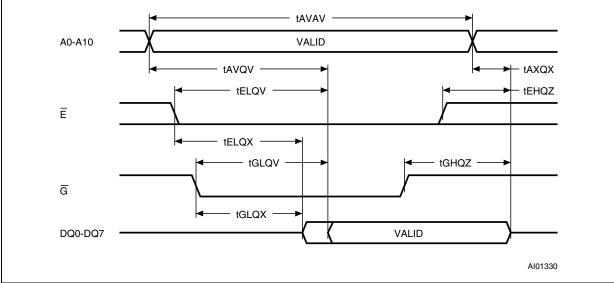
2.1 Read mode BDT IC com / ST

The M48Z02/12 is in the READ Mode whenever W (WRITE Enable) is high and E (Chip Enable) is low. The device architecture allows ripple-through access of data from eight of 16,384 locations in the static storage array. Thus, the unique address specified by the 11 Address Inputs defines which one of the 2,048 bytes of data is to be accessed. Valid data will be available at the Data I/O pins within Address Access time (t_{AVQV}) after the last address input signal is stable, providing that the \overline{E} and \overline{G} access times are also satisfied. If the \overline{E} and \overline{G} access times are not met, valid data will be available after the latter of the Chip Enable Access time (t_{ELOV}) or Output Enable Access time (t_{GLOV}).

The state of the eight three-state Data I/O signals is controlled by \overline{E} and \overline{G} . If the outputs are activated before t_{AVQV} , the data lines will be driven to an indeterminate state until t_{AVQV} . If the Address Inputs are changed while \overline{E} and \overline{G} remain active, output data will remain valid for Output Data Hold time (t_{AXQX}) but will go indeterminate until the next Address Access.

Operation modes M48Z02, M48Z12

Figure 4. Read mode AC waveforms



Note: WRITE Enable (\overline{W}) = High.

Table 3. **Read mode AC characteristics**

		M48Z02/M48Z12						
Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾		-70		50	-200		Unit
	DDTIC	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{AVAV}	RIEAD ://;/e\ti/pe	70		150	5	200		ns
t _{AVQV}	Address valid to output valid		70		150		200	ns
t _{ELQV}	Chip enable low to output valid		70		150		200	ns
t _{GLQV}	Output enable low to output valid		35		75		80	ns
t _{ELQX}	Chip enable low to output transition	5		10		10		ns
t _{GLQX}	Output enable low to output transition	5		5		5		ns
t _{EHQZ}	Chip enable high to output Hi-Z		25		35		40	ns
t _{GHQZ}	Output enable high to output Hi-Z		25		35		40	ns
t _{AXQX}	Address transition to output transition	10		5		5		ns

^{1.} Valid for ambient operating temperature: T_A = 0 to 70°C or -40 to 85°C; V_{CC} = 4.75 to 5.5V or 4.5 to 5.5V (except where noted).

2.2 Write mode

The M48Z02/12 is in the WRITE Mode whenever \overline{W} and \overline{E} are active. The start of a WRITE is referenced from the latter occurring falling edge of W or E. A WRITE is terminated by the earlier rising edge of \overline{W} or \overline{E} . The addresses must be held valid throughout the cycle. \overline{E} or \overline{W} must return high for a minimum of t_{EHAX} from Chip Enable or t_{WHAX} from WRITE Enable prior to the initiation of another READ or WRITE cycle. Data-in must be valid t_{DVWH} prior to the end of WRITE and remain valid for t_{WHDX} afterward. \overline{G} should be kept high during WRITE cycles to avoid bus contention; although, if the output bus has been activated by a low on \overline{E} and \overline{G} , a low on \overline{W} will disable the outputs t_{WLQZ} after \overline{W} falls.

M48Z02, M48Z12 Operation modes

Figure 5. Write enable controlled, write AC waveform

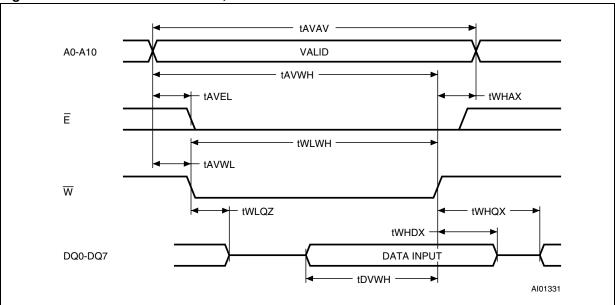
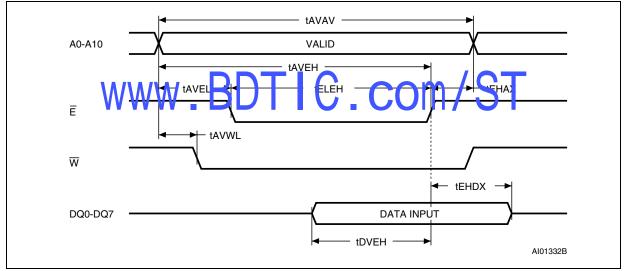


Figure 6. Chip enable controlled, write AC waveforms



Operation modes M48Z02, M48Z12

Table 4. Write mode AC characteristics

	Parameter ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁾	M48Z02/M48Z12						
Symbol		_	-70		150	-200		Unit
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{AVAV}	WRITE cycle time	70		150		200		ns
t _{AVWL}	Address valid to WRITE enable low	0		0		0		ns
t _{AVEL}	Address valid to chip enable 1 low	0		0		0		ns
t _{WLWH}	WRITE enable pulse width	50		90		120		ns
t _{ELEH}	Chip enable low to chip enable 1 high	55		90		120		ns
t _{WHAX}	WRITE enable high to address transition	0		10		10		ns
t _{EHAX}	Chip enable high to address transition	0		10		10		ns
t _{DVWH}	Input valid to WRITE enable high	30		40		60		ns
t _{DVEH}	Input valid to Chip enable high	30		40		60		ns
t _{WHDX}	WRITE enable high to input transition	5		5		5		ns
t _{EHDX}	Chip enable high to input transition	5		5		5		ns
t _{WLQZ}	WRITE enable low to output Hi-Z		25		50		60	ns
t _{AVWH}	Address valid to WRITE enable high	60		120		140		ns
t _{AVEH}	Address valid to chip enable high	60		120		140		ns
t _{WHQX}	WRITE enable high to output transition	5		10		10		ns

^{1.} Valid for ambient operating temperature: T_A = 0 to 70°C or -40 to 85°C; V_{CC} = 4.75 to 5.5V or 4.5 to 5.5V (except where noted).

2.3 Data retention mode

With valid V_{CC} applied, the M48Z02/12 operates as a conventional BYTEWIDE™ static RAM. Should the supply voltage decay, the RAM will automatically power-fail deselect, write protecting itself when V_{CC} falls within the V_{PFD} (max), V_{PFD} (min) window. All outputs become high impedance, and all inputs are treated as "don't care."

Note:

A power failure during a WRITE cycle may corrupt data at the currently addressed location, but does not jeopardize the rest of the RAM's content. At voltages below V_{PFD} (min), the user can be assured the memory will be in a write protected state, provided the V_{CC} fall time is not less than t_F The M48Z02/12 may respond to transient noise spikes on V_{CC} that reach into the deselect window during the time the device is sampling V_{CC} . Therefore, decoupling of the power supply lines is recommended.

The power switching circuit connects external V_{CC} to the RAM and disconnects the battery when V_{CC} rises above V_{SO} . As V_{CC} rises, the battery voltage is checked. If the voltage is too low, an internal Battery Not OK (BOK) flag will be set. The BOK flag can be checked after power up. If the \overline{BOK} flag is set, the first WRITE attempted will be blocked. The flag is automatically cleared after the first WRITE, and normal RAM operation resumes. Figure 7 on page 11 illustrates how a \overline{BOK} check routine could be structured.

For more information on a Battery Storage Life refer to the Application Note AN1012.

M48Z02, M48Z12 Operation modes

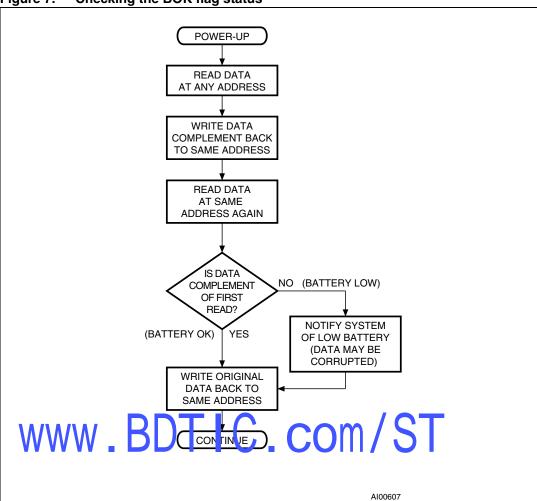


Figure 7. Checking the BOK flag status

2.4 V_{CC} noise and negative going transients

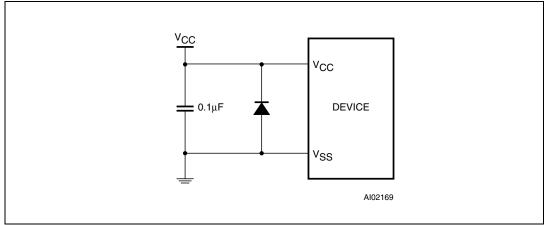
 I_{CC} transients, including those produced by output switching, can produce voltage fluctuations, resulting in spikes on the V_{CC} bus. These transients can be reduced if capacitors are used to store energy which stabilizes the V_{CC} bus. The energy stored in the bypass capacitors will be released as low going spikes are generated or energy will be absorbed when overshoots occur. A ceramic bypass capacitor value of $0.1\mu F$ (as shown in Figure 8 on page 12) is recommended in order to provide the needed filtering.

In addition to transients that are caused by normal SRAM operation, power cycling can generate negative voltage spikes on V_{CC} that drive it to values below V_{SS} by as much as one volt. These negative spikes can cause data corruption in the SRAM while in battery backup mode. To protect from these voltage spikes, STMicroelectronics recommends connecting a schottky diode from V_{CC} to V_{SS} (cathode connected to V_{CC} , anode to V_{SS}). Schottky diode 1N5817 is recommended for through hole and MBRS120T3 is recommended for surface mount.

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Operation modes M48Z02, M48Z12

Figure 8. Supply voltage protection



M48Z02, M48Z12 Maximum rating

3 Maximum rating

Stressing the device above the rating listed in the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" table may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the Operating sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Refer also to the STMicroelectronics SURE Program and other relevant quality documents.

Table 5. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
T _A	Ambient operating temperature Grade 1		0 to 70	°C
T _{STG}	Storage temperature (V _{CC} off, oscillator off)	-40 to 85	°C	
T _{SLD} ⁽¹⁾	Lead solder temperature for 10 seconds	260	°C	
V _{IO}	Input or output voltages	-0.3 to 7	V	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	-0.3 to 7	V	
I _O	Output current		20	mA
P _D	Power dissipation		1	W

Soldering temperature not to exceed 260°C for 10 seconds (total thermal budget not to exceed 150°C for longer than 30 seconds).

Caution:

Negative undershoots below -0.3V are not allowed on any pin while in the battery back-up mode.

4 DC and AC parameters

This section summarizes the operating and measurement conditions, as well as the DC and AC characteristics of the device. The parameters in the following DC and AC Characteristic tables are derived from tests performed under the Measurement Conditions listed in *Table 6: Operating and AC measurement conditions*. Designers should check that the operating conditions in their projects match the measurement conditions when using the quoted parameters.

Table 6. Operating and AC measurement conditions

Parameter		M48Z02	M48Z12	Unit
Supply voltage (V _{CC})		4.75 to 5.5	4.5 to 5.5	V
Ambient operating temperature (T _A)	Grade 1	0 to 70	0 to 70	°C
Load capacitance (C _L)		100	100	pF
Input rise and fall times		≤ 5	≤ 5	ns
Input pulse voltages		0 to 3	0 to 3	V
Input and output timing ref. voltages		1.5	1.5	V

Note: Output Hi-Z is defined as the point where data is no longer driven.

Figure 9. AC testing load circuit

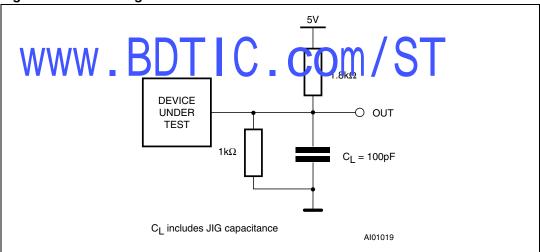


Table 7. Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Min	Max	Unit
C _{IN}	Input capacitance		10	pF
C _{IO} (3)	Input / output capacitance		10	pF

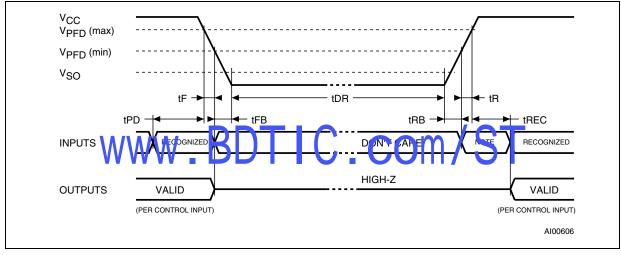
- 1. Effective capacitance measured with power supply at 5V. Sampled only, not 100% tested.
- 2. At 25°C, f = 1MHz.
- 3. Outputs deselected.

Table 8. DC characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition ⁽¹⁾	Min	Max	Unit
I _{LI}	Input leakage current	$0V \le V_{IN} \le V_{CC}$		±1	μΑ
I _{LO} ⁽²⁾	Output leakage current	$0V \le V_{OUT} \le V_{CC}$		±1	μΑ
I _{CC}	Supply current	Outputs open		80	mA
I _{CC1}	Supply current (standby) TTL	$\overline{E} = V_{IH}$		3	mA
I _{CC2}	Supply current (standby) CMOS	$\overline{E} = V_{CC} - 0.2V$		3	mA
V _{IL}	Input low voltage		-0.3	0.8	V
V_{IH}	Input high voltage		2.2	V _{CC} + 0.3	V
V _{OL}	Output low voltage	I _{OL} = 2.1mA		0.4	V
V _{OH}	Output high voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{mA}$	2.4		V

- 1. Valid for ambient operating temperature: $T_A = 0$ to $70^{\circ}C$; $V_{CC} = 4.75$ to 5.5V or 4.5 to 5.5V (except where noted).
- 2. Outputs deselected.

Figure 10. Power down/up mode AC waveforms



Note:

Inputs may or may not be recognized at this time. Caution should be taken to keep \overline{E} high as V_{CC} rises past V_{PFD} (min). Some systems may perform inadvertent WRITE cycles after V_{CC} rises above V_{PFD} (min) but before normal system operations begin. Even though a power on reset is being applied to the processor, a reset condition may not occur until after the system is running.

Table 9. Power down/up AC characteristics

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾	Min	Max	Unit
t _{PD}	E or W at V _{IH} before power down	0		μs
t _F ⁽²⁾	V _{PFD} (max) to V _{PFD} (min) V _{CC} fall time	300		μs
t _{FB} (3)	V_{PFD} (min) to V_{SS} V_{CC} fall time	10		μs
t _R	V _{PFD} (min) to V _{PFD} (max) V _{CC} rise time	0		μs
t _{RB}	V _{SS} to V _{PFD} (min) V _{CC} rise time	1		μs
t _{REC}	E or W at V _{IH} after power up	2		ms

- Valid for ambient operating temperature: T_A = 0 to 70°C; V_{CC} = 4.75 to 5.5V or 4.5 to 5.5V (except where noted).
- 2. V_{PFD} (max) to V_{PFD} (min) fall time of less than tF may result in deselection/write protection not occurring until 200 μ s after V_{CC} passes V_{PFD} (min).
- 3. V_{PFD} (min) to V_{SS} fall time of less than t_{FB} may cause corruption of RAM data.

Table 10. Power down/up trip points DC characteristics

Symbol	Parameter ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
V _{PFD}	Power-fail deselect voltage	M48Z02	4.5	4.6	4.75	V
		M48Z12	4.2	4.3	4.5	V
V _{SO}	Battery back-up switchover voltage		3.0		V	
t _{DR} ⁽³⁾	Expected data retention time	10			YEARS	

- 1. All voltages referenced to V_{SS}.
- Valid for ambient operating temperature: T_A = 0 to 70°C; V_{CC} = 4.75 to 5.5V or 4.5 to 5.5V (except where noted).
- 3. WWW. BDTIC.com/ST

5 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK[®] packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

B1 — B — e1 — eA — PCDIP

Figure 11. PCDIP24 – 24-pin plastic DIP, battery CAPHAT™, package outline

Note:

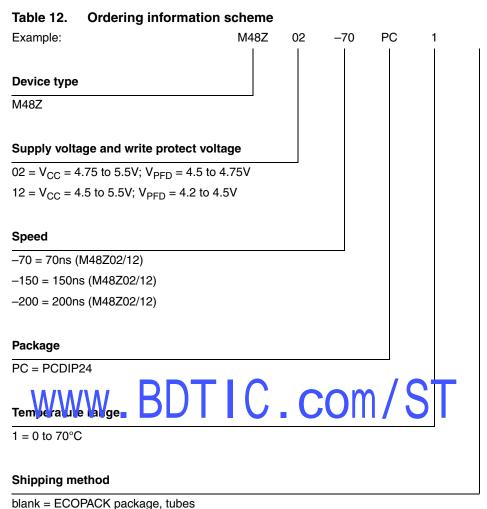
Drawing is not to scale.

Table 11. PCDIP24 – 24-pin plastic DIP, battery CAPHAT™, package mechanical data

Symb	mm			inches			
	Тур	Min	Max	Тур	Min	Max	
Α		8.89	9.65		0.350	0.380	
A1		0.38	0.76		0.015	0.030	
A2		8.38	8.89		0.330	0.350	
В		0.38	0.53		0.015	0.021	
B1		1.14	1.78		0.045	0.070	
С		0.20	0.31		0.008	0.012	
D		34.29	34.80		1.350	1.370	
Е		17.83	18.34		0.702	0.722	
e1		2.29	2.79		0.090	0.110	
e3		25.15	30.73		0.990	1.210	
eA		15.24	16.00		0.600	0.630	
L		3.05	3.81		0.120	0.150	
N		24			24	•	

Part numbering M48Z02, M48Z12

6 Part numbering



biarik = ECOPACK package, tubes

For a list of available options (e.g., Speed, Package) or for further information on any aspect of this device, please contact the ST sales office nearest you.

M48Z02, M48Z12 Revision history

7 Revision history

Table 13. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
May-1999	1.0	First issue	
09-Jul-2001	2.0	Reformatted; temperature information added to tables (<i>Table 5, 6, 7, 8 3, 4, 9, 10</i>); Figure updated (<i>Figure 10</i>)	
17-Dec-2001	2.1	Remove references to "clock" in document	
20-May-2002	2.2	Updated V _{CC} noise and negative going transients text	
01-Apr-2003	3.0	v2.2 template applied; test condition updated (<i>Table 10</i>)	
22-Apr-2003	3.1	Fix error in ordering information (<i>Table 12</i>)	
12-Dec-2005	4.0	Update template, Lead-free text, and remove references to 'crystal' and footnote (<i>Table 8</i> , <i>12</i>)	
02-Nov-2007	5	Reformatted document; added lead-free second level interconnect information to cover page and Section 5: Package mechanical data; updated Table 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12.	

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