



STB28NM50N, STF28NM50N STP28NM50N, STW28NM50N

N-channel 500 V, 0.135 Ω , 21 A D²PAK, TO-220, TO-220FP, TO-247
MDmesh™ II Power MOSFET

Features

| Order codes | V_{DSS} (@T _{jmax}) | $R_{DS(on)}$ max. | I_D |
|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|
| STB28NM50N | 550 V | < 0.158 Ω | 21 A |
| STF28NM50N | | | |
| STP28NM50N | | | |
| STW28NM50N | | | |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance

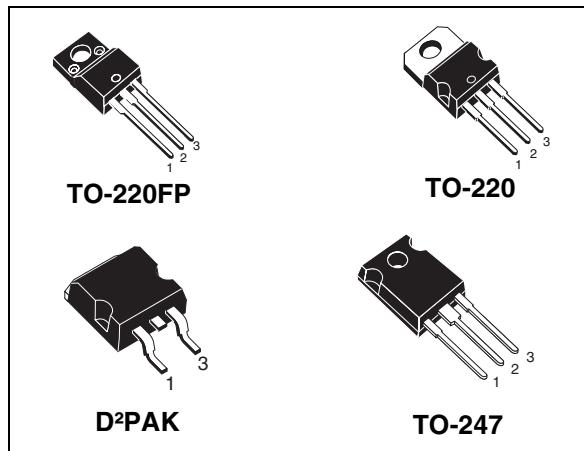
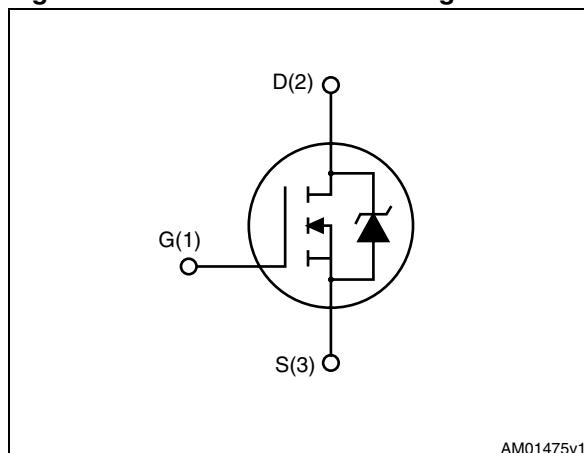


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



AM01475v1

Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes | Marking | Package | Packaging |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|
| STB28NM50N | 28NM50N | D ² PAK | Tape and reel |
| STF28NM50N | | TO-220FP | Tube |
| STP28NM50N | | TO-220 | |
| STW28NM50N | | TO-247 | |

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | | | | Unit |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|------|
| | | TO-220 | D ² PAK | TO-247 | TO-220FP | |
| V _{DS} | Drain-source voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$) | 500 | | | | V |
| V _{GS} | Gate- source voltage | ± 25 | | | | V |
| I _D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 21 | | 21 ⁽¹⁾ | | A |
| I _D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$ | 13 | | 13 ⁽¹⁾ | | A |
| I _{DM} ⁽²⁾ | Drain current (pulsed) | 84 | | 84 ⁽¹⁾ | | A |
| P _{TOT} | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | 150 | | 35 | | W |
| V _{ISO} | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ($t=1\text{ s}; T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$) | | | | 2500 | V |
| dv/dt ⁽³⁾ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 15 | | | | V/ns |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature | - 55 to 150 | | | | °C |
| T _j | Max. operating junction temperature | 150 | | | | °C |

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 21\text{ A}$, $di/dt \leq 400\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, V_{DS} peak $\leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | | | | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|----------|------|
| | | TO-220 | D ² PAK | TO-247 | TO-220FP | |
| R _{thj-case} | Thermal resistance junction-case max | 0.83 | | 3.6 | | °C/W |
| R _{thj-amb} | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max | 62.5 | | 50 | 62.5 | °C/W |
| R _{thj-pcb} ⁽¹⁾ | Thermal resistance junction-pcb max | 30 | | | | °C/W |
| T _I | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300 | | 300 | | °C |

1. When mounted on 1inch² FR-4 board, 2 oz Cu

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | | Unit |
|-----------------|--|-------|--|------|
| I _{AR} | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T _j Max) | 7.5 | | A |
| E _{AS} | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T _j = 25 °C, I _D = I _{AR} , V _{DD} = 50 V) | 300 | | mJ |

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|--|---|------|-------|----------|--------------------------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage | $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$ | 500 | | | V |
| I_{DSS} | Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$) | $V_{DS} = \text{max rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{max rating, } @125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | | | 1 100 | μA μA |
| I_{GSS} | Gate-body leakage current ($V_{DS} = 0$) | $V_{GS} = \pm 25 \text{ V}$ | | | 100 | nA |
| $V_{GS(\text{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | V |
| $R_{DS(\text{on})}$ | Static drain-source on resistance | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 10.5 \text{ A}$ | | 0.135 | 0.158 | Ω |

Table 6. Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|--|---|------|------|------|----------|
| C_{iss} | Input capacitance | | | 1735 | | pF |
| C_{oss} | Output capacitance | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz},$ $V_{GS} = 0$ | - | 122 | - | pF |
| C_{rss} | Reverse transfer capacitance | | | 4.3 | | pF |
| $C_{oss(eq)}^{(1)}$ | Equivalent output capacitance time related | $V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 50 \text{ V}$ | - | 418 | - | pF |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 21 \text{ A},$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V},$ (see Figure 19) | | 50 | | nC |
| Q_{gs} | Gate-source charge | | - | 9.5 | - | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-drain charge | | | 25 | | nC |
| R_g | Gate input resistance | f=1 MHz Gate DC Bias=0 Test signal level=20 mV open drain | - | 2.7 | - | Ω |

1. $C_{oss(eq)}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS} .

Table 7. Switching times

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$ | Turn-on delay time | $V_{DD} = 250 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 10.5 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 18) | - | 13.6 | ns | ns |
| t_r | Rise time | | | 19 | | |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time | | | 62 | | |
| t_f | Fall time | | | 52 | | |

Table 8. Source drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|--------------------------|------|
| I_{SD} $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current | | - | | 21 | A |
| | Source-drain current (pulsed) | | | | 84 | A |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $I_{SD} = 21 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$ | - | | 1.5 | V |
| t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 21 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 23) | - | 326 | ns μC A | |
| | Reverse recovery charge | | | 5 | | |
| | Reverse recovery current | | | 30 | | |
| t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 21 \text{ A}$, $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}$, $T_j = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 23) | - | 376 | ns μC A | |
| | Reverse recovery charge | | | 6.2 | | |
| | Reverse recovery current | | | 33.2 | | |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220, D²PAK

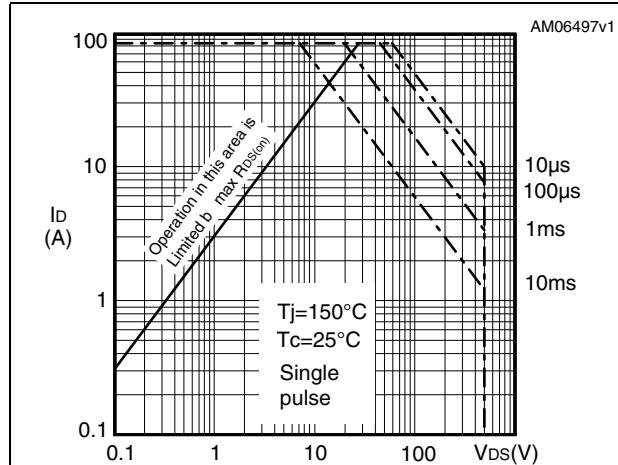


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220, D²PAK

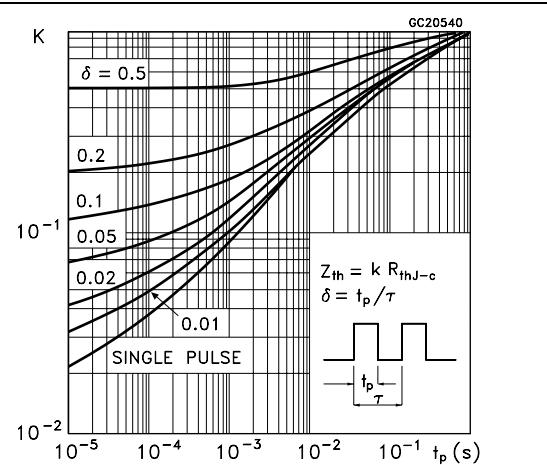


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

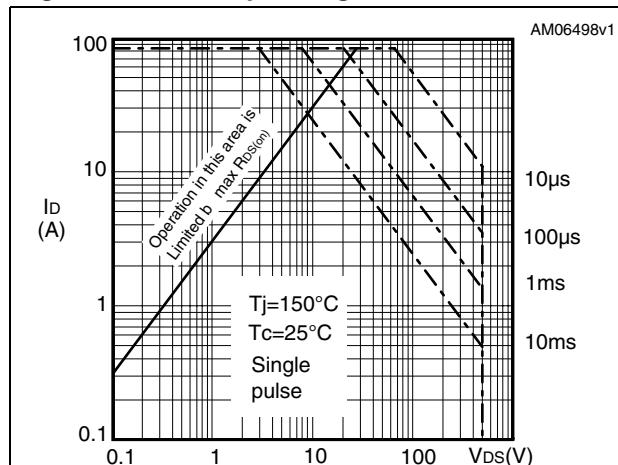


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

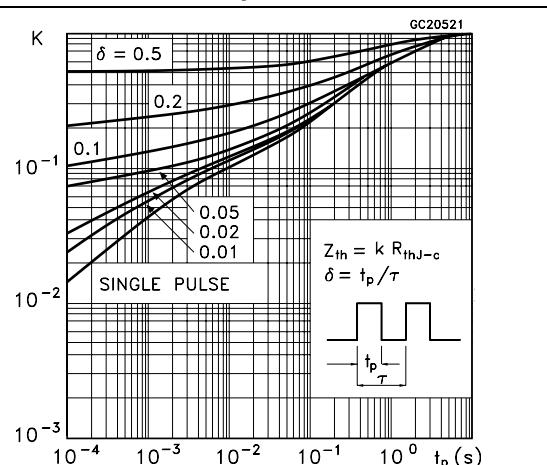


Figure 6. Safe operating area for TO-247

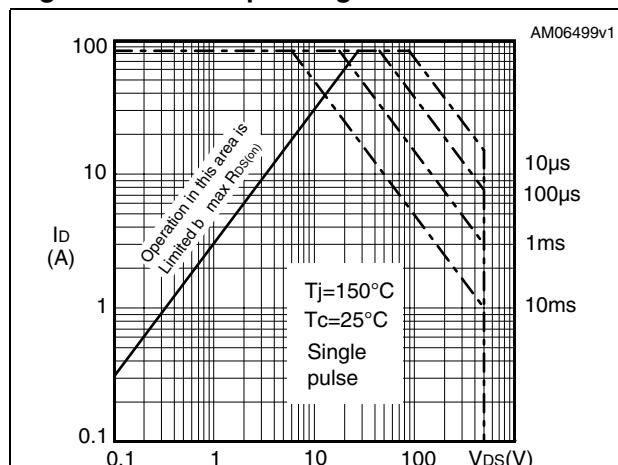


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for TO-247

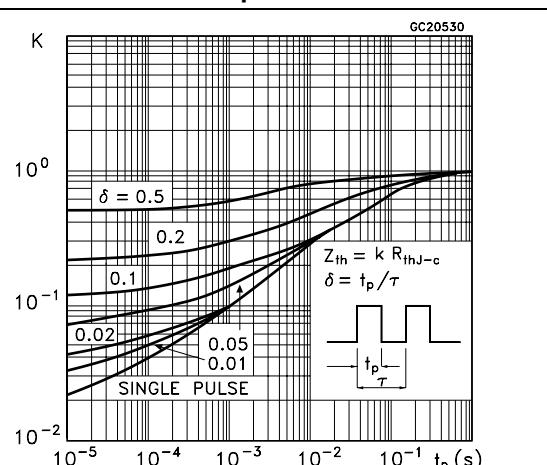


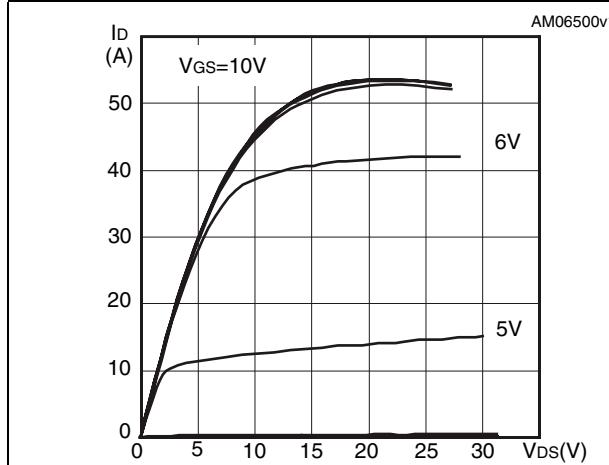
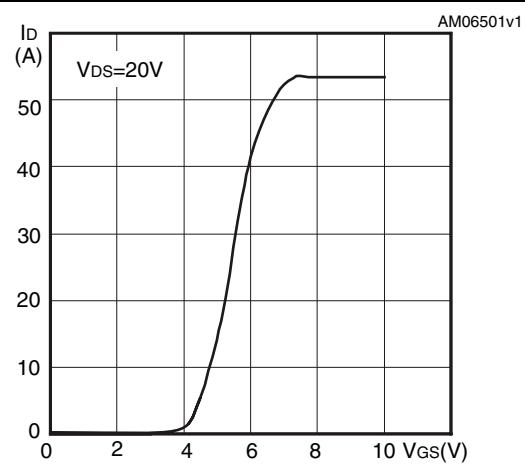
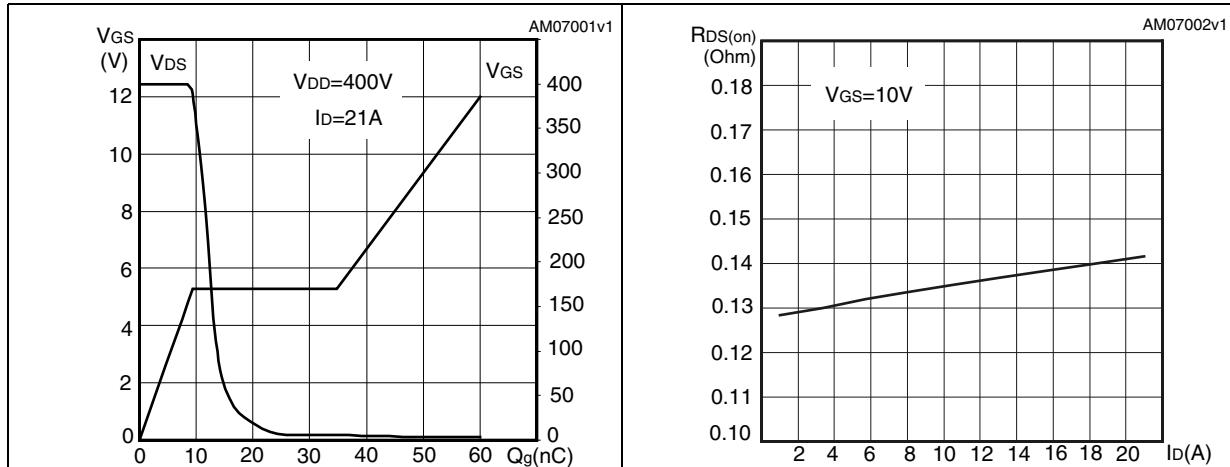
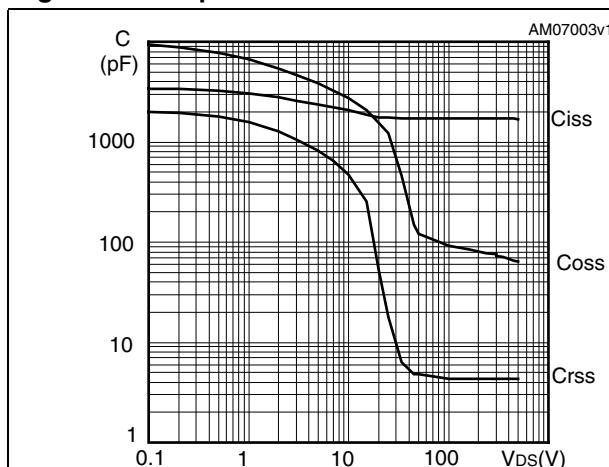
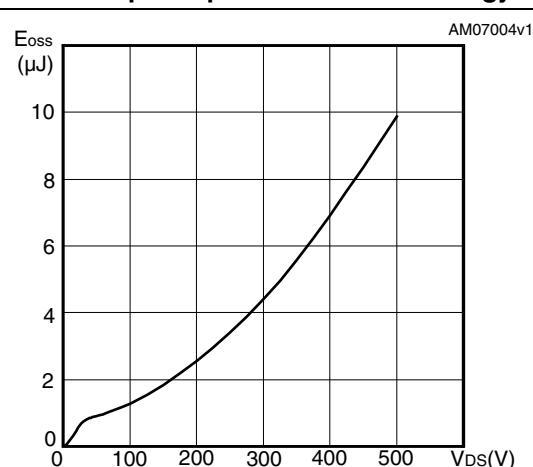
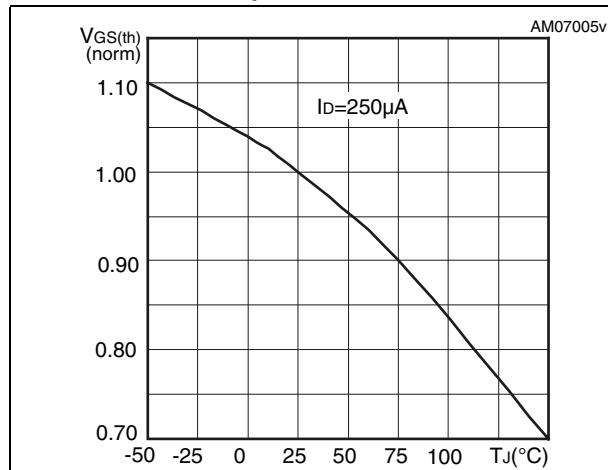
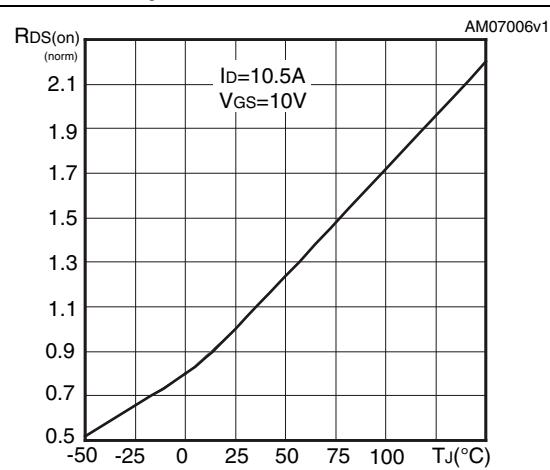
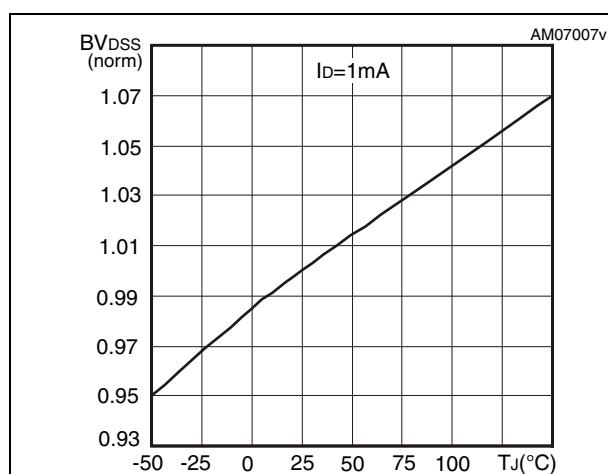
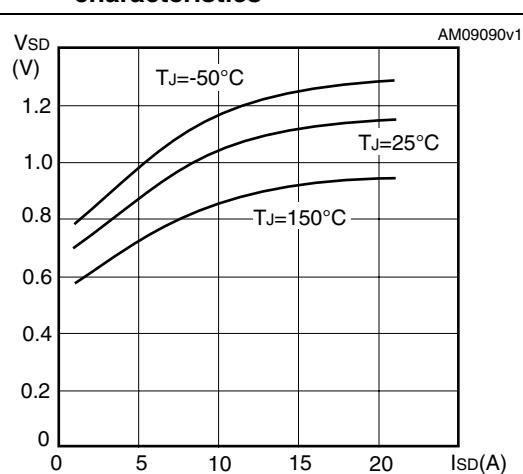
Figure 8. Output characteristics**Figure 9. Transfer characteristics****Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage** **Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance****Figure 12. Capacitance variations****Figure 13. Output capacitance stored energy**

Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature**Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature****Figure 16. Normalized $B_{V_{DSS}}$ vs temperature****Figure 17. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**

3 Test circuits

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

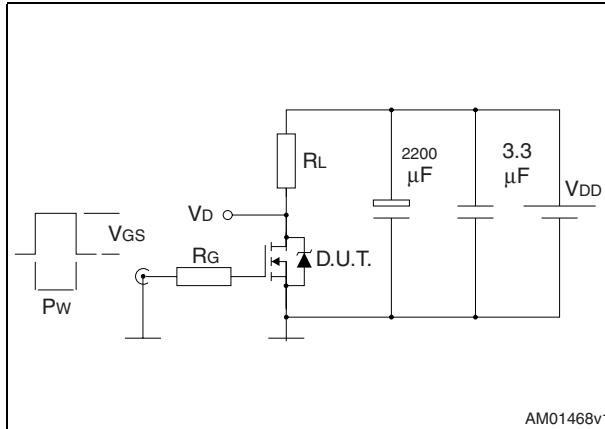


Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit

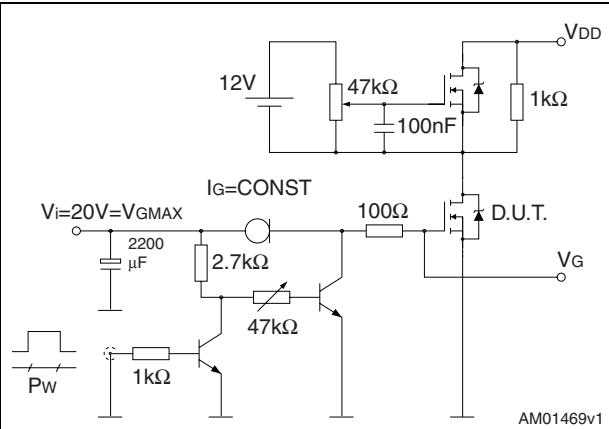


Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

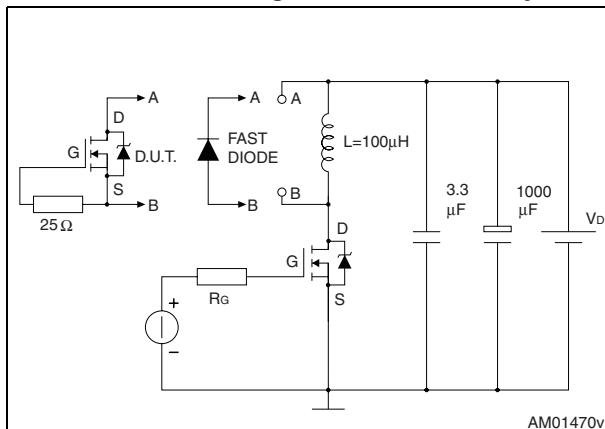


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

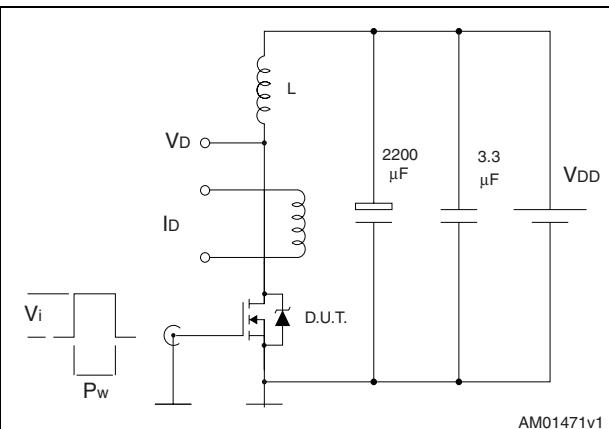


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform

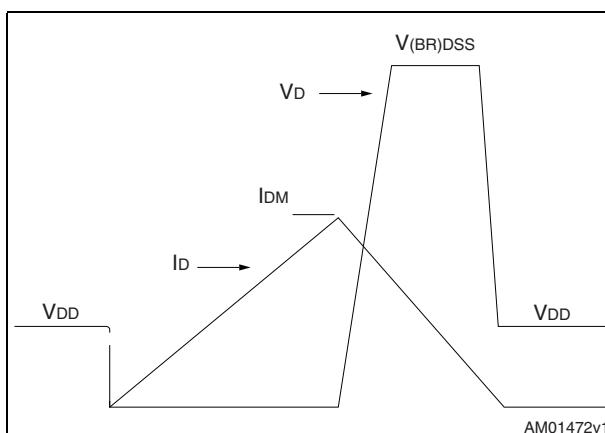
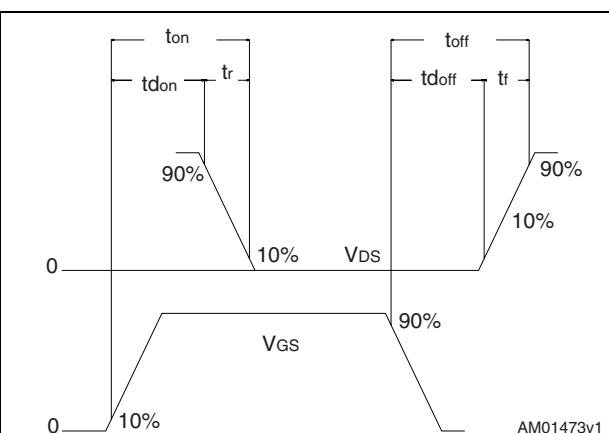


Figure 23. Switching time waveform

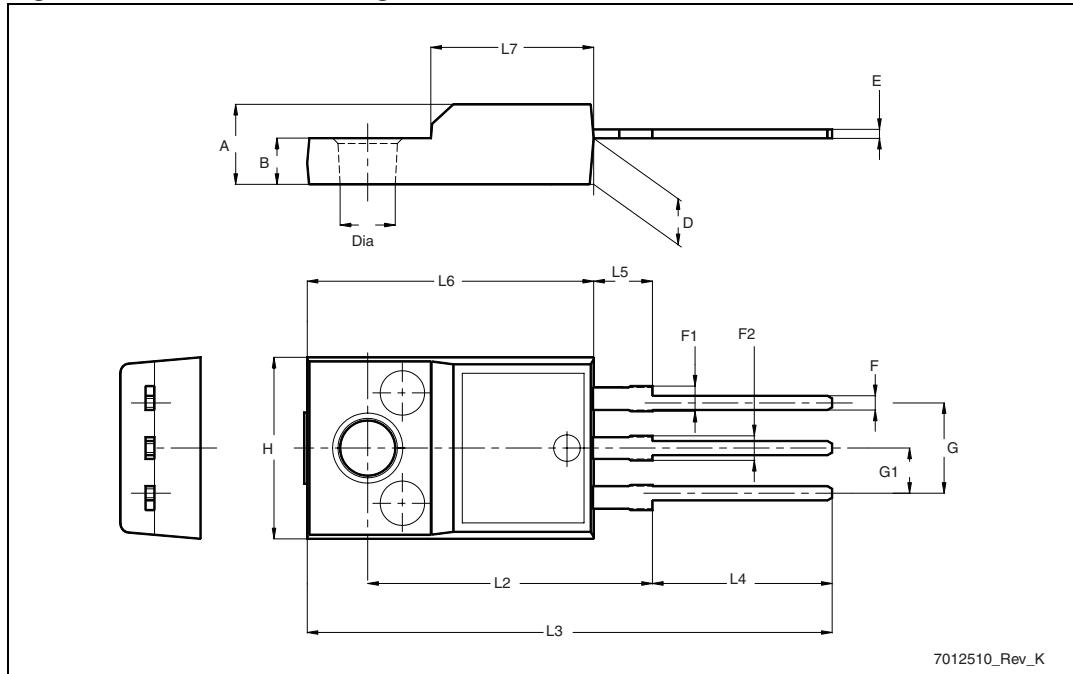


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com.
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Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

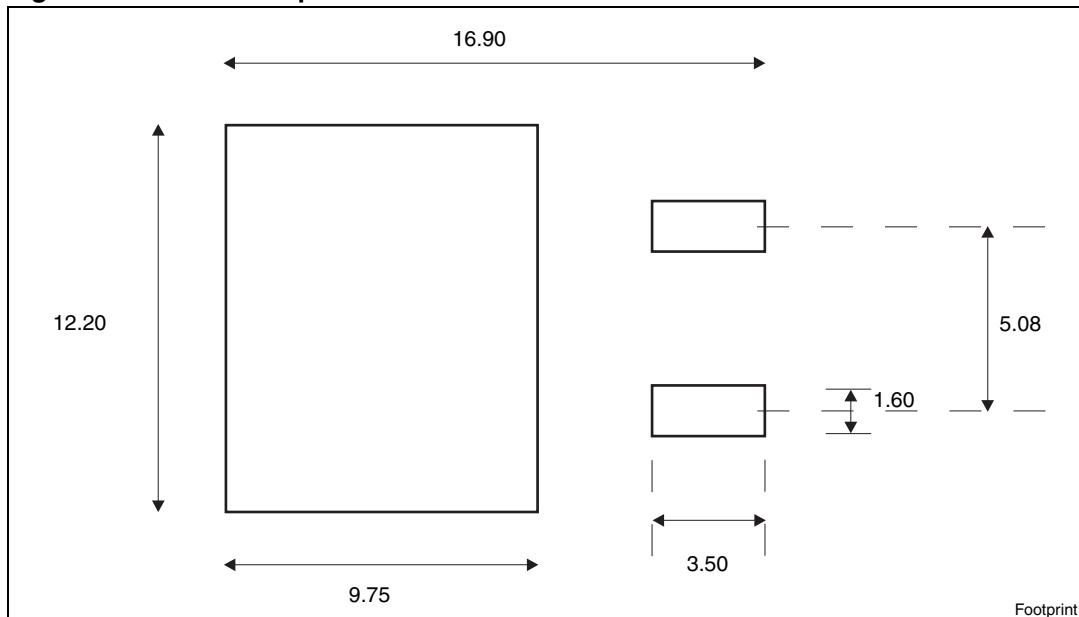
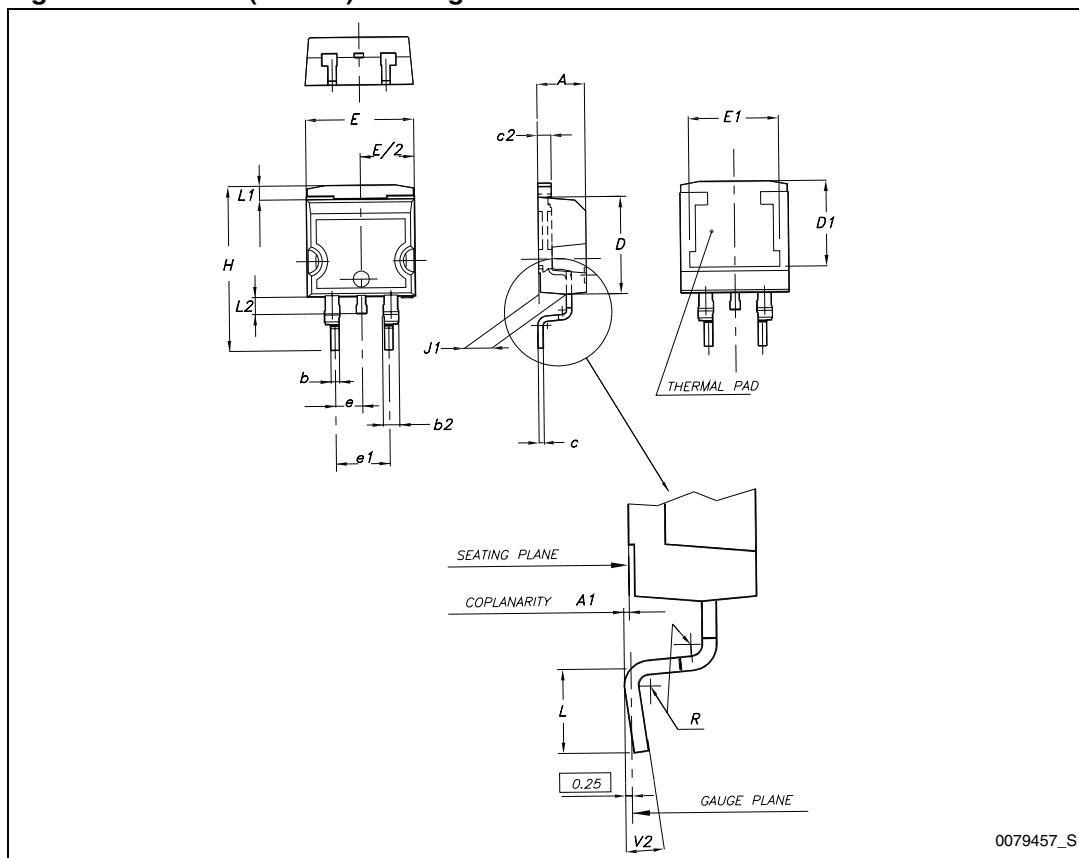
| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.4 | | 4.6 |
| B | 2.5 | | 2.7 |
| D | 2.5 | | 2.75 |
| E | 0.45 | | 0.7 |
| F | 0.75 | | 1 |
| F1 | 1.15 | | 1.70 |
| F2 | 1.15 | | 1.70 |
| G | 4.95 | | 5.2 |
| G1 | 2.4 | | 2.7 |
| H | 10 | | 10.4 |
| L2 | | 16 | |
| L3 | 28.6 | | 30.6 |
| L4 | 9.8 | | 10.6 |
| L5 | 2.9 | | 3.6 |
| L6 | 15.9 | | 16.4 |
| L7 | 9 | | 9.3 |
| Dia | 3 | | 3.2 |

Figure 24. TO-220FP drawing

7012510_Rev_K

Table 10. D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.40 | | 4.60 |
| A1 | 0.03 | | 0.23 |
| b | 0.70 | | 0.93 |
| b2 | 1.14 | | 1.70 |
| c | 0.45 | | 0.60 |
| c2 | 1.23 | | 1.36 |
| D | 8.95 | | 9.35 |
| D1 | 7.50 | | |
| E | 10 | | 10.40 |
| E1 | 8.50 | | |
| e | | 2.54 | |
| e1 | 4.88 | | 5.28 |
| H | 15 | | 15.85 |
| J1 | 2.49 | | 2.69 |
| L | 2.29 | | 2.79 |
| L1 | 1.27 | | 1.40 |
| L2 | 1.30 | | 1.75 |
| R | | 0.4 | |
| V2 | 0° | | 8° |

Figure 25. D²PAK footprint^(a)**Figure 26.** D²PAK (TO-263) drawing

a. All dimension are in millimeters

Table 11. TO-220 type A mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.40 | | 4.60 |
| b | 0.61 | | 0.88 |
| b1 | 1.14 | | 1.70 |
| c | 0.48 | | 0.70 |
| D | 15.25 | | 15.75 |
| D1 | | 1.27 | |
| E | 10 | | 10.40 |
| e | 2.40 | | 2.70 |
| e1 | 4.95 | | 5.15 |
| F | 1.23 | | 1.32 |
| H1 | 6.20 | | 6.60 |
| J1 | 2.40 | | 2.72 |
| L | 13 | | 14 |
| L1 | 3.50 | | 3.93 |
| L20 | | 16.40 | |
| L30 | | 28.90 | |
| ØP | 3.75 | | 3.85 |
| Q | 2.65 | | 2.95 |

Figure 27. TO-220 type A drawing

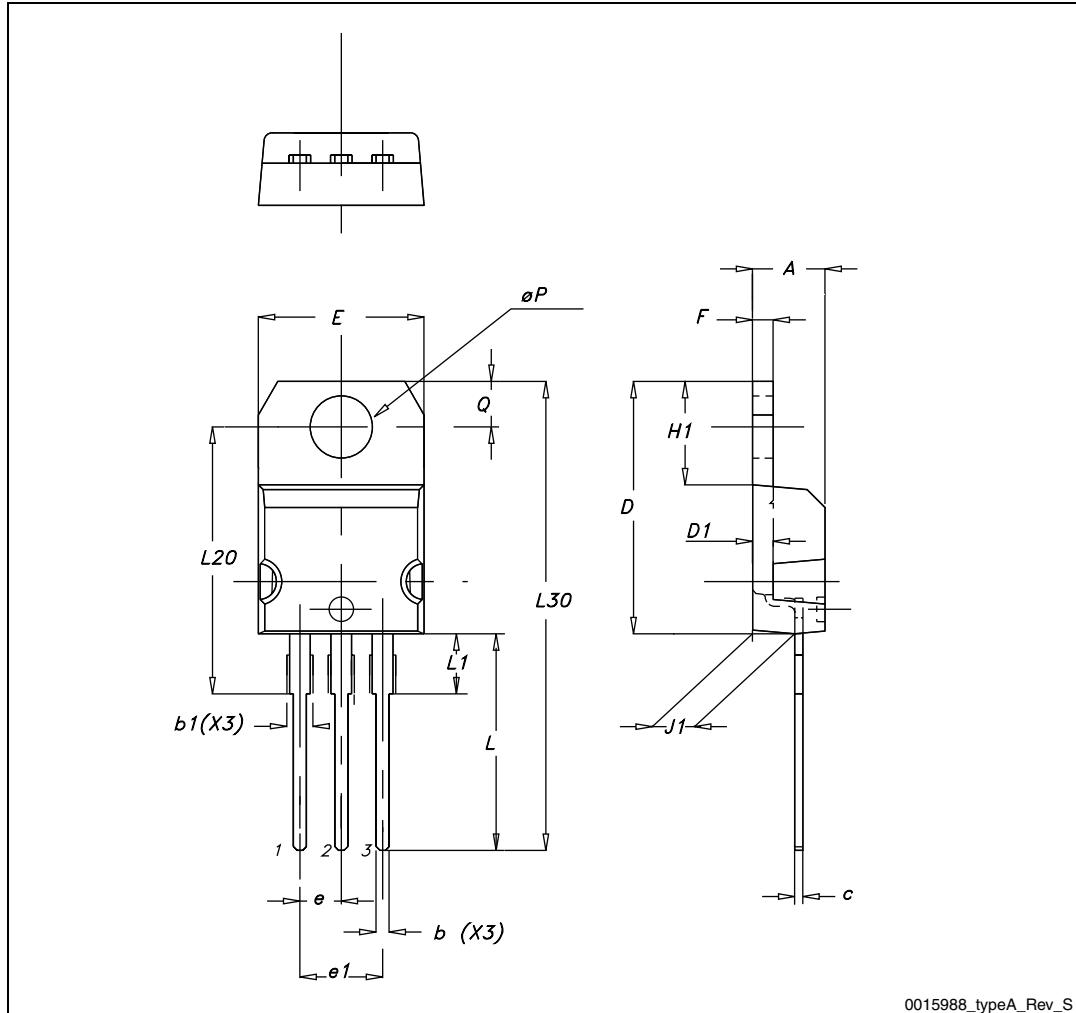
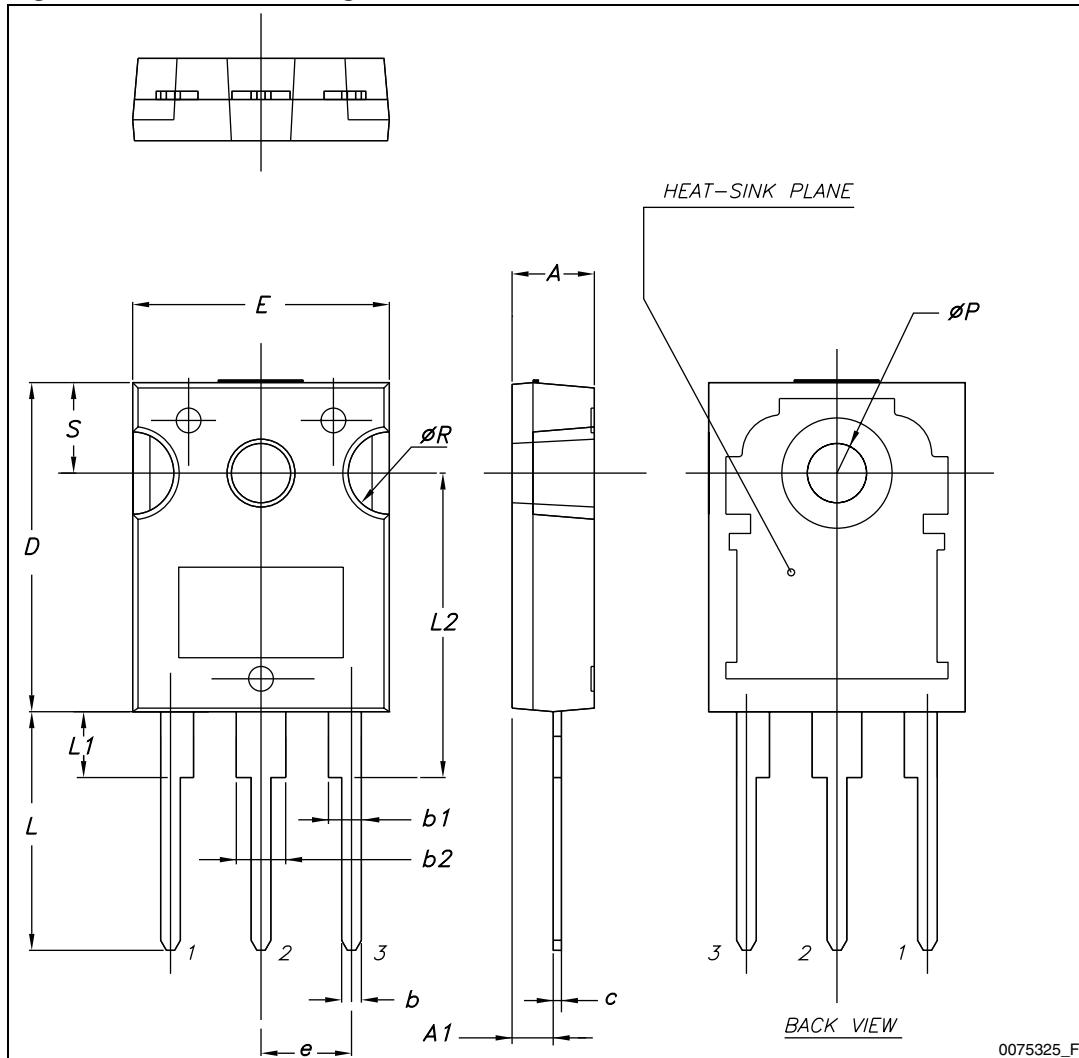


Table 12. TO-247 mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.85 | | 5.15 |
| A1 | 2.20 | | 2.60 |
| b | 1.0 | | 1.40 |
| b1 | 2.0 | | 2.40 |
| b2 | 3.0 | | 3.40 |
| c | 0.40 | | 0.80 |
| D | 19.85 | | 20.15 |
| E | 15.45 | | 15.75 |
| e | | 5.45 | |
| L | 14.20 | | 14.80 |
| L1 | 3.70 | | 4.30 |
| L2 | | 18.50 | |
| ØP | 3.55 | | 3.65 |
| ØR | 4.50 | | 5.50 |
| S | | 5.50 | |

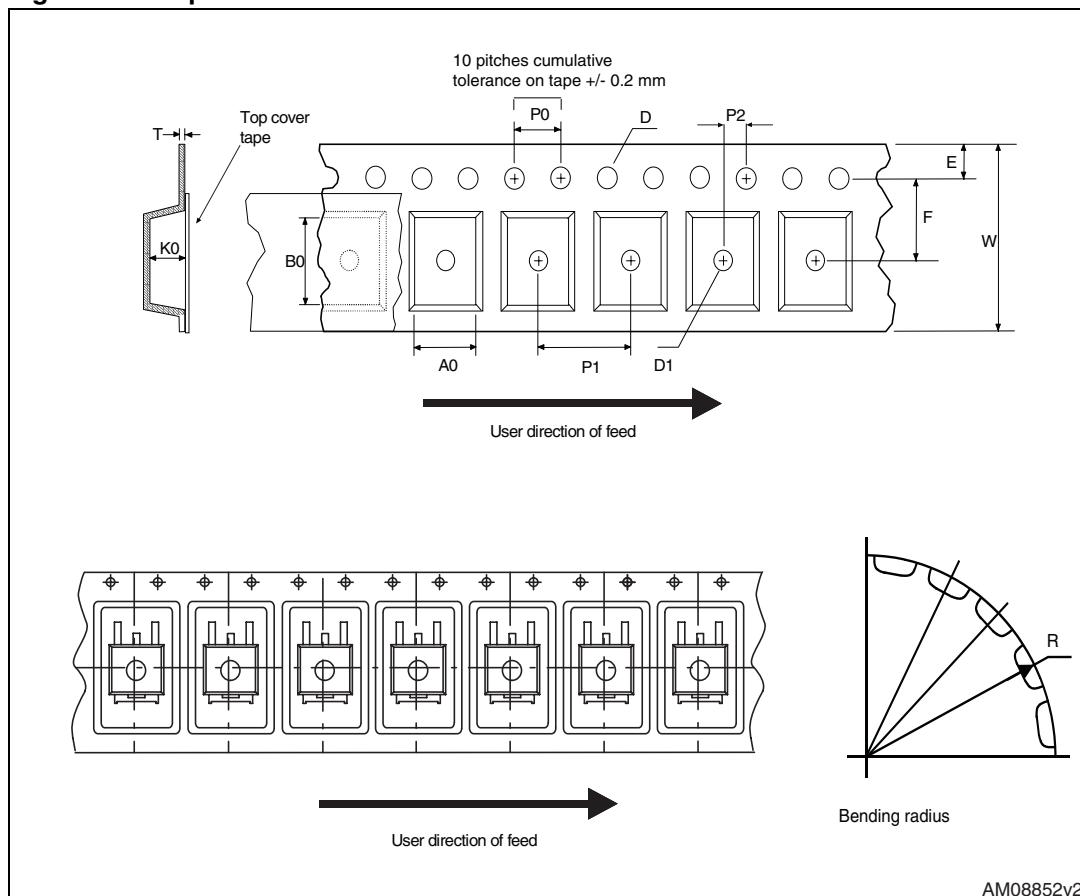
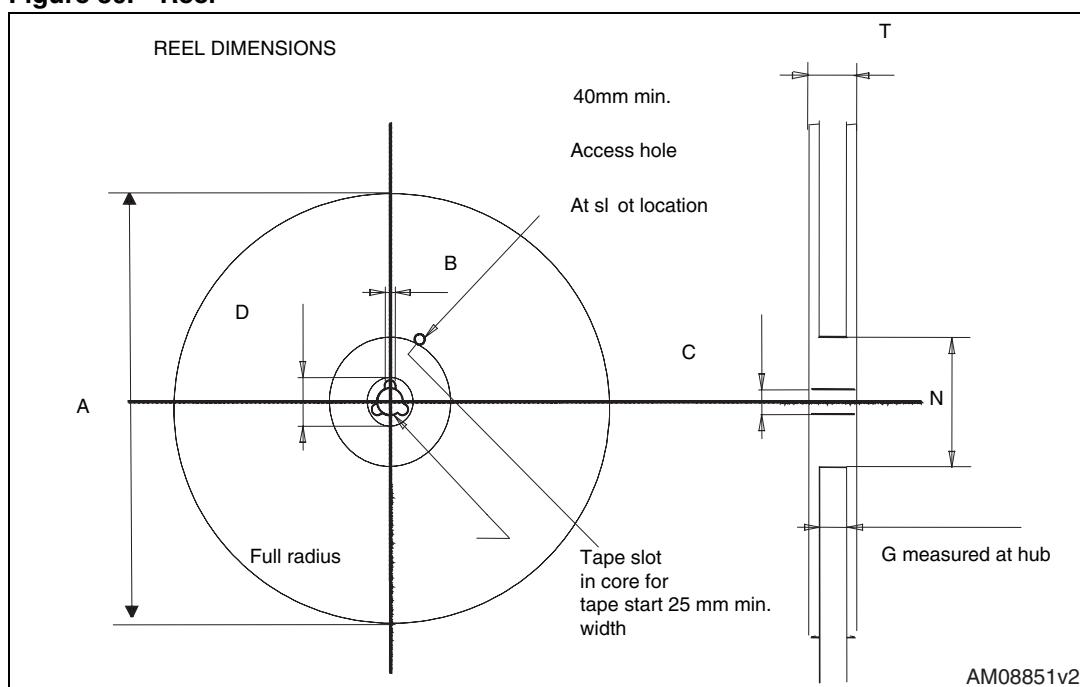
Figure 28. TO-247 drawing



5 Packaging mechanical data

Table 13. D²PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

| Tape | | | Reel | | |
|------|------|------|------|----------|------|
| Dim. | mm | | Dim. | mm | |
| | Min. | Max. | | Min. | Max. |
| A0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | A | | 330 |
| B0 | 15.7 | 15.9 | B | 1.5 | |
| D | 1.5 | 1.6 | C | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| D1 | 1.59 | 1.61 | D | 20.2 | |
| E | 1.65 | 1.85 | G | 24.4 | 26.4 |
| F | 11.4 | 11.6 | N | 100 | |
| K0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | T | | 30.4 |
| P0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | | | |
| P1 | 11.9 | 12.1 | | Base qty | 1000 |
| P2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | Bulk qty | 1000 |
| R | 50 | | | | |
| T | 0.25 | 0.35 | | | |
| W | 23.7 | 24.3 | | | |

Figure 29. Tape**Figure 30. Reel**

6 Revision history

Table 14. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 19-Jul-2010 | 1 | First release. |
| 27-Jun-2011 | 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">– Updated Table 6: Dynamic.– Updated Section 2.1: Electrical characteristics (curves). |

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