# SN74ACT7808 <br> $2048 \times 9$ STROBED FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY 

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- Load Clocks and Unload Clocks Can Be Asynchronous or Coincident
- 2048 Words by 9 Bits
- Low-Power Advanced CMOS Technology
- Fast Access Times of 15 ns With a 50-pF Load
- Programmable Almost-Full/Almost-Empty Flag
- Expansion Logic for Depth Cascading
- Empty, Full, and Half-Full Flags
- Fall-Through Time of 20 ns Typical
- Data Rates up to 50 MHz
- 3-State Outputs
- Package Options Include 44-Pin Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier (FN), 64-Pin Thin Quad Flat (PM), and Reduced-Height 64-Pin Quad Flat (PAG) Packages


## description

A FIFO memory is a storage device that allows data to be written into and read from its array at independent data rates. The SN74ACT7808 is a 2048 -word by 9 -bit FIFO designed for high speed and fast access times. It processes data at rates up to 50 MHz and access times of 15 ns in a bit-parallel format.
Data is written into memory on a low-to-high transition at the load-clock (LDCK) input and is read out on a low-to-high transition at the unload-clock (UNCK) input. The memory is full when the number of words clocked in exceeds the number of words clocked out by 2048. When the memory is full, LDCK signals have no effect on the data residing in memory. When the memory is empty, UNCK signals have no effect.

Status of the FIFO memory is monitored by the full ( $\overline{\mathrm{FULL}}$ ), empty ( $\overline{\mathrm{EMPTY}}$ ), half-full (HF), and almost-full/almost-empty (AF/AE) flags. The FULL output is low when the memory is full and high when the memory is not full. The EMPTY output is low when the memory is empty and high when it is not empty. The HF output is high when the FIFO contains 1024 or more words and is low when it contains 1023 or fewer words. The AF/AE status flag is a programmable flag. The first one or two low-to-high transitions of LDCK after reset can be used to program the almost-empty offset value $(\mathrm{X})$ and the almost-full offset value $(\mathrm{Y})$ if program enable (PEN) is low. The AF/AE flag is high when the FIFO contains X or fewer words or (2048 - Y) or more words. The AF/AE flag is low when the FIFO contains between ( $\mathrm{X}+1$ ) and ( $2047-\mathrm{Y}$ ) words.
A low level on the reset ( $\overline{\operatorname{RESET}}$ ) input resets the internal stack pointers and sets $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ high, AF/AE high, HF low, and EMPTY low. The Q outputs are not reset to any specific logic level.
The first word loaded into empty memory causes EMPTY to go high and the data to appear on the Q outputs. It is important to note that the first word does not have to be unloaded. Data outputs are noninverting with respect to the data inputs and are in the high-impedance state when the output-enable (OE) input is low. OE does not affect the output flags.

Cascading is easily accomplished in the word-width and word-depth directions. When not using the FIFO in depth expansion, cascade enable ( $\overline{\mathrm{CASEN}}$ ) must be tied high.

The FIFO must be reset upon power up.
The SN74ACT7808 is characterized for operation from $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.


PAG OR PM PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)


NC - No internal connection

## logic symbol $\dagger$


† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the FN package.
functional block diagram


## Terminal Functions

| TERMINAL NAME | 1/0 | DESCRIPTION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AF/AE | 0 | Almost-full/almost-empty flag. Depth-offset values can be programmed for AF/AE or the default value of 256 can be used for both the almost-empty offset $(\mathrm{X})$ and the almost-full offset $(\mathrm{Y})$. AF/AE is high when memory contains X or fewer words or (2048 - Y) or more words. AF/AE is high after reset. |
| $\overline{\text { CASEN }}^{\dagger}$ | 1 | Cascade enable. When multiple SN74ACT7808 devices are depth cascaded, every device must have $\overline{\text { CASEN }}$ tied low. $\overline{\text { CASEN }}$ must be tied high when a device is not used in depth expansion. |
| D0-D8 | I | Nine-bit data input port |
| DP9 | 1 | DP9 is used as the most significant bit when programming the AF/AE offset values. |
| EMPTY | 0 | Empty flag. $\overline{\text { EMPTY }}$ is low when the FIFO memory is empty. A FIFO reset also causes $\overline{\text { EMPTY }}$ to go low. |
| FL $\dagger$ | 1 | First load. When multiple SN74ACT7808 devices are depth cascaded, the first device in the chain must have its $\overline{\mathrm{FL}}$ input tied low and all other devices must have their $\overline{\mathrm{FL}}$ inputs tied high. |
| $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ | 0 | Full flag. $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ is low when the FIFO is full. A FIFO reset causes $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ to go high. |
| HF | O | Half-full flag. HF is high when the FIFO memory contains 1024 or more words. HF is low after reset. |
| LDCK | 1 | Load clock. Data is written to the FIFO on the rising edge of LDCK when FULL is high. |
| OE | 1 | Output enable. When OE is low, D0-D8 are in the high-impedance state. |
| $\overline{\text { PEN }}$ | 1 | Program enable. After reset and before the first word is written to the FIFO, the binary value on D0-D8 and DP9 is latched as an AF/AE offset value when $\overline{\text { PEN }}$ is low and LDCK is high. |
| Q0-Q8 | O | Nine-bit data output port |
| RESET | I | Reset. A low level on $\overline{\text { RESET }}$ resets the FIFO and drives $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ and AF/AE high and HF and EMPTY low. |
| UNCK | 1 | Unload clock. Data is read from the FIFO on the rising edge of UNCK when EMPTY is high. |
| XIt | 1 | Expansion input (XI) and expansion output (XO). When multiple SN74ACT7808 devices are depth cascaded, the XO |
| XO† | O |  |

$\dagger$ See Figures 6 and 7 for application information on FIFO word-width and word-depth expansions, respectively.

## offset values for AF/AE

The AF/AE flag has two programmable limits: the almost-empty offset value (X) and the almost-full offset value $(Y)$. They can be programmed after the FIFO is reset and before the first word is written to memory. If the offsets are not programmed, the default values of $X=Y=256$ are used. The AF/AE flag is high when the FIFO contains $X$ or fewer words or (2048 - Y) or more words.

To program the offset values, program enable ( $\overline{\mathrm{PEN}}$ ) can be brought low after reset only when LDCK is low. On the following low-to-high transition of LDCK, the binary value on D0-D8 and DP9 is stored as the almost-empty offset value (X) and the almost-full offset value (Y). Holding $\overline{\text { PEN }}$ low for another low-to-high transition of LDCK reprograms Y to the binary value on D0-D8 and DP9 at the time of the second LDCK low-to-high transition. Writes to the FIFO memory are disabled while the offsets are programmed. A maximum value of 1023 can be programmed for either $X$ or $Y$ (see Figure 1). To use the default values of $X=Y=256, \overline{P E N}$ must be held high.


Figure 1. Programming $X$ and $Y$ Separately

Figure 2. Read

## absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) $\dagger$

| Supply voltage range, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | -0.5 V to 7 V |
| :---: | :---: |
| Input voltage range, $\mathrm{V}_{1}$ | -0.5 V to 7 V |
| Voltage range applied to a disabled 3-state output | -0.5 V to 5.5 V |
| Package thermal impedance, $\theta_{\text {JA }}$ (see Note 1): FN package | $46^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| PAG package | $58^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| PM package | $67^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Storage temperature range, $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | $65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

$\dagger$ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
NOTE 1: The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.
recommended operating conditions

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER |  | TEST CONDITIONS |  |  | MIN | TYP $\ddagger$ | MAX | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{OH}}=-8 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 2.4 |  |  | V |
| VOL | Flags | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{IOL}=8 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.5 | V |
|  | Q outputs | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{IOL}=16 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | 0.5 |  |
| 1 |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{V}_{1}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ or 0 |  |  |  | $\pm 5$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| IOZ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {cc }}$ or 0 |  |  |  | $\pm 5$ | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| ICC |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}-0.2 \mathrm{~V}$ or |  |  |  | 400 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $\Delta_{\mathrm{CCC}}{ }^{\text {§ }}$ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}$, | One input at 3.4 V , | Other inputs at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ or GND |  |  | 1 | mA |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{i}}$ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=0$, | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  |  | 4 |  | pF |
| $\mathrm{C}_{0}$ |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=0$, | $\mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}$ |  |  | 8 |  | pF |

$\ddagger$ All typical values are at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
§ This is the increase in supply current for each input, excluding XI, that is at one of the specified TTL voltage levels rather 0 V or $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$.

# SN74ACT7808 $2048 \times 9$ STROBED FIRST-IN, FIRST-OUT MEMORY 

timing requirements over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 3)

| PARAMETER | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FROM } \\ & \text { (INPUT) } \end{aligned}$ | TO (OUTPUT) | 'ACT7808-20 |  |  | 'ACT7808-25 |  | 'ACT7808-30 |  | 'ACT7808-40 |  | UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | MIN | TYP† | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |  |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\text {max }}$ | LDCK or UNCK |  | 50 |  |  | 40 |  | 33.3 |  | 25 |  | MHz |
| tpd | LDCK $\uparrow$ | Any Q | 5 |  | 20 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 28 | ns |
|  | UNCK $\uparrow$ |  | 4.5 | 11 | 15 | 4.5 | 18 | 4.5 | 20 | 4.5 | 22 |  |
| $t_{p d}{ }^{\ddagger}$ | UNCK $\uparrow$ | Any Q | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ns |
| tPLH | LDCK $\uparrow$ | EMPTY | 4 |  | 15 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 21 | ns |
| tPHL | UNCK $\uparrow$ | EMPTY | 2 |  | 15 | 2 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 21 | ns |
|  | RESET low |  | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 |  |
|  | LDCK $\uparrow$ | $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ | 4 |  | 15 | 4 | 17 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 21 |  |
| tPLH | UNCK个 | FULL | 4 |  | 14 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 18 | 4 | 20 | ns |
|  | RESET low |  | 2 |  | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 24 |  |
| ${ }^{\text {tpd }}$ | LDCK $\uparrow$ | AF/AE | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 | ns |
|  | UNCK $\uparrow$ |  | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 |  |
| tPLH | RESET low | AF/AE | 0 |  | 10 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 16 | ns |
|  | LDCK $\uparrow$ | HF | 2 |  | 19 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 25 |  |
| tPHL | UNCK $\uparrow$ | HF | 2 |  | 16 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 22 | ns |
|  | RESET low |  | 2 |  | 12 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 18 |  |
| tPLH | UNCK $\uparrow$ | XO | 2 |  | 11 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 17 | ns |
| tPHL | LDCK $\uparrow$ | XO | 2 |  | 11 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 17 | ns |
| ten | OE | Any Q | 1 |  | 10 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 16 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {dis }}$ | OE | Any Q | 1 |  | 9 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 15 | ns |
| ten | XI high | Any Q | 3 |  | 13 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 19 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {dis }}$ | XO high | Any Q |  |  | 4 |  | 4 |  | 4 |  | 4 | ns |

$\dagger$ All typical values are at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
$\ddagger$ This parameter is measured with $C_{L}=30 \mathrm{pF}$ (see Figure 4).
operating characteristics, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| PARAMETER |  |  | TEST CONDITIONS | TYP | UNIT |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{pd}}$ | Power dissipation capacitance per FIFO channel | Outputs enabled | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}, \quad \mathrm{f}=5 \mathrm{MHz}$ | 91 | pF |

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION


NOTE A: $C_{L}$ includes probe and jig capacitance.
Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



Figure 4

SUPPLY CURRENT
VS
CLOCK FREQUENCY


Figure 5

APPLICATION INFORMATION


Figure 6. Word-Width Expansion: $2048 \times 18$ Bits

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

## depth cascading (see Figure 7)

The SN74ACT7808 provides expansion logic necessary for cascading an unlimited number of the FIFOs in depth. $\overline{\text { CASEN }}$ must be low on all FIFOs used in depth expansion. $\overline{\text { FL }}$ must be tied low on the first FIFO in the chain; all others must have $\overline{\mathrm{FL}}$ tied high. The expansion-out (XO) output of a FIFO must be tied to the expansion-in (XI) input of the next FIFO in the chain. The XO output of the last FIFO is tied to the XI input of the first FIFO to complete the loop. Data buses are common to each FIFO in the chain. A composite EMPTY and $\overline{\text { FULL }}$ signal must be generated to indicate boundary conditions.


Figure 7. Depth Cascading to Form a $6 \mathrm{~K} \times 9$ FIFO

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status $^{(1)}$ | Package <br> Type | Package <br> Drawing | Pins Package <br> Qty | Eco Plan ${ }^{(2)}$ | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SN74ACT7808-20FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-20PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-20PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7808-25FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-25PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-25PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7808-30FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-30PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |
| SN74ACT7808-40FN | ACTIVE | PLCC | FN | 44 | 26 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-40PAG | ACTIVE | TQFP | PAG | 64 | 160 |  <br> no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-3-260C-168 HR |
| SN74ACT7808-40PM | OBSOLETE | LQFP | PM | 64 |  | TBD | Call TI | Call TI |

${ }^{(1)}$ The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but Tl does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.
${ }^{(2)}$ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The $\mathrm{Pb}-\mathrm{Free} / \mathrm{Green}$ conversion plan has not been defined.
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Green (RoHS \& no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine ( Br ) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants ( Br or Sb do not exceed $0.1 \%$ by weight in homogeneous material)
${ }^{(3)}$ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS-026


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C. Falls within JEDEC MS-018


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
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C. Falls within JEDEC MS-026
D. May also be thermally enhanced plastic with leads connected to the die pads.

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