

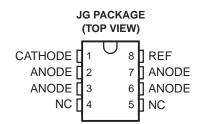
FEATURES

- Controlled Baseline
 - One Assembly/Test Site, One Fabrication Site
- Extended Temperature Performance of -55°C to 125°C
- Enhanced Diminishing Manufacturing Sources (DMS) Support
- Enhanced Product-Change Notification
- Qualification Pedigree (1)
- 0.4% Initial Voltage Tolerance
- 0.2-Ω Typical Output Impedance
- Fast Turnon . . . 500 ns
- Sink Current Capability . . . 1 mA to 100 mA
- (1) Component qualification in accordance with JEDEC and industry standards to ensure reliable operation over an extended temperature range. This includes, but is not limited to, Highly Accelerated Stress Test (HAST) or biased 85/85, temperature cycle, autoclave or unbiased HAST, electromigration, bond intermetallic life, and mold compound life. Such qualification testing should not be viewed as justifying use of this component beyond specified performance and environmental limits.

DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

Low Reference Current (REF)

Adjustable Output Voltage . . . V_{I(ref)} to 36 V



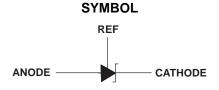
NC – No internal connection ANODE terminals are connected internally.

The TL1431 is a precision programmable reference with specified thermal stability over the automotive temperature range. The output voltage can be set to any value between $V_{l(ref)}$ (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V with two external resistors (see Figure 16). This device has a typical output impedance of 0.2 Ω . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turnon characteristic, making the device an excellent replacement for Zener diodes and other types of references in applications such as onboard regulation, adjustable power supplies, and switching power supplies.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACK	AGE ⁽¹⁾	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 125°C	SOIC – D	Reel of 2500	TL1431QDREP	1431QE
–55°C to 125°C	SOIC – D	Reel of 2500	TL1431MDREP	1431ME

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolizatin, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

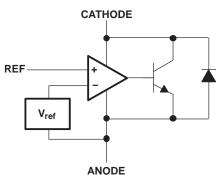




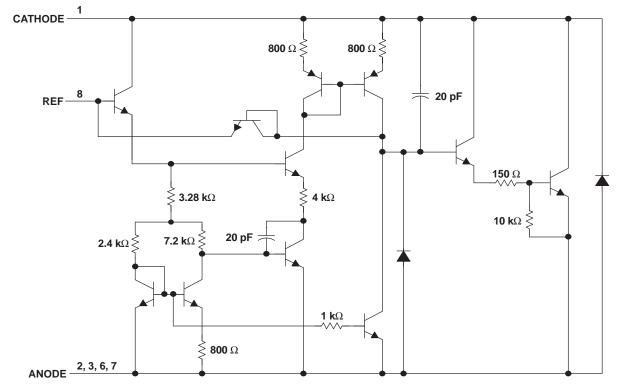
Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



EQUIVALENT SCHEMATIC⁽¹⁾



(1) All component values are nominal.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{KA}	Cathode voltage ⁽²⁾		37	V
I _{KA}	Continuous cathode current range	-100	150	mA
I _{I(ref)}	Reference input current range	–50 μA	10 mA	
θ _{JA} (High)	Package thermal impedance (High K Board) ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾		97	°C/W
$\theta_{JA (Low)}$	Package thermal impedance (Low K Board) ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾		165	°C/W
TJ	Operating virtual junction temperature ⁽⁵⁾		150	°C
	Continuous total power dissipation		ssipation ng Table	
	Lead temperature 1,6 mm(1/16 in) from case for 10 s		260	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range ⁽⁵⁾	-65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2)

All voltage values are with respect to ANODE, unless otherwise noted. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the maximum dissipation rating is not exceeded. (3)

(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

(5) Long-term high-temperature storage and/or use at the absolute maximum ratings may result in a reduction of overall device life. See http://www.ti.com/ep_quality for additional information on enhanced plastic packaging.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \le 25^{\circ}C$ POWER RATING	PACKAGE THERMAL IMPEDANCE	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	T _A = 70°C ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM POWER RATING	T _A = 85°C ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM POWER RATING	T _A = 125°C ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM POWER RATING
D	1102 mW	97°C/W (High K Board)	10 mW/°C	824 mW	670 mW	257 mW
D		165°C/W (Low K Board)	6 mW/°C	484 mW	393 mW	151 mW

Recommended Operating Conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{KA}	Cathode voltge	V _{I(ref)}	36	V
I _{KA}	Cathode current	1	100	mA
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-55	125	°C

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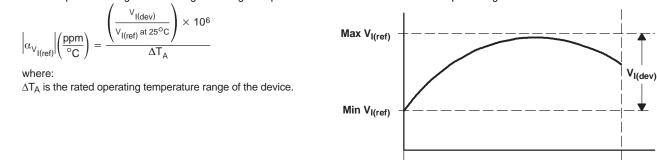
Electrical Characteristics

at specified free-air temperature, $I_{KA} = 10 \text{ mA}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		PARAMETER TEST CONDITIONS T _A ⁽¹⁾		TEST CIRCUIT	MIN	ТҮР	МАХ	UNIT
V	Deference innut veltere			25°C	Figure 4	2490	2500	2510		
V _{I(ref)}	Reference input voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{I(ref)}$		Full range	Figure 1	2470		2530	mV	
V _{I(dev)}	Deviation of reference input voltage over full temperature range ⁽²⁾	$V_{KA} = V_{I(ref)}$		Full range	Figure 1		17		mV	
$\frac{\Delta V_{\text{I(ref)}}}{\Delta V_{\text{KA}}}$	Ratio of change in reference input voltage to the change in cathode voltage	$\Delta V_{KA} = 3 V \text{ to } 36 V$		Full range	Figure 2		-1.1	-2	mV/\	
	Reference input current	R1 = 10 kΩ, R2 = ∞		25°C	Figure 2		1.5	2.5	μA	
I _{I(ref)}		$K_1 = 10 K_{22},$	R2 = ∞	Full range	Figure 2			4	μΛ	
I _{I(dev)}	Deviation of reference input current over full temperature range ⁽²⁾	R1 = 10 kΩ,	R2 = ∞	Full range	Figure 2		0.5		μA	
I _{min}	Minimum cathode current for regulation	$V_{KA} = V_{I(ref)}$		25°C	Figure 1		0.45	1	mA	
	Off state esthade surrant	V 26 V	V 0	25°C	Figure 2		0.18	0.5		
off	Off-state cathode current	V _{KA} = 36 V,	$V_{I(ref)} = 0$	Full range	Figure 3			2	μA	
z _{KA}	Output impedance ⁽³⁾	$V_{KA} = V_{I(ref)}, f \le 1$ $I_{KA} = 1 \text{ mA to } 10$	l kHz, 0 mA	25°C	Figure 1		0.2	0.4	Ω	

(1) Full range is -40°C to 125°C for Q-suffix devices; -55°C to 125°C for M-suffix devices.

(2) The deviation parameters $V_{I(dev)}$ and $I_{I(dev)}$ are defined as the differences between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the rated temperature range. The average full-range temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage $\alpha_{VI(ref)}$ is defined as:



 $\alpha_{V_{l(ref)}}$ is positive or negative, depending on whether minimum $V_{l(ref)}$ or maximum $V_{l(ref)}$, respectively, occurs at the lower temperature.

 ΔT_A

(3) The output impedance is defined as: $|z_{KA}| = \frac{\Delta V_{KA}}{\Delta I_{KA}}$ When the device is operating with two external resistors (see Figure 2), the total dynamic impedance of the circuit is given by: $|z'| = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta I}$, which is approximately equal to $|z_{KA}| = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right)$.

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

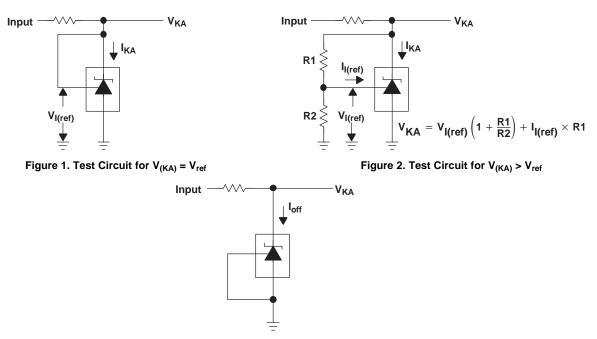


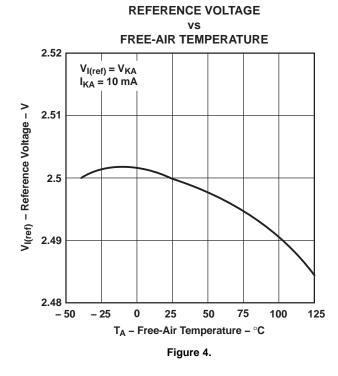
Figure 3. Test Circuit for Ioff

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS(1)

(1) Data at high and low temperatures are applicable only within the recommended operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

	FIGURE
Reference voltage vs Free-air temperature	4
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REFERENCE CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

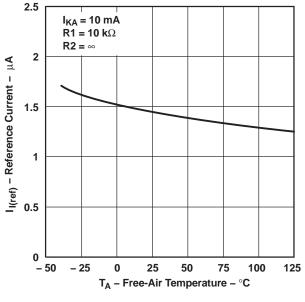


Figure 5.

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TL1431-EP PRECISION PROGRAMMABLE REFERENCE

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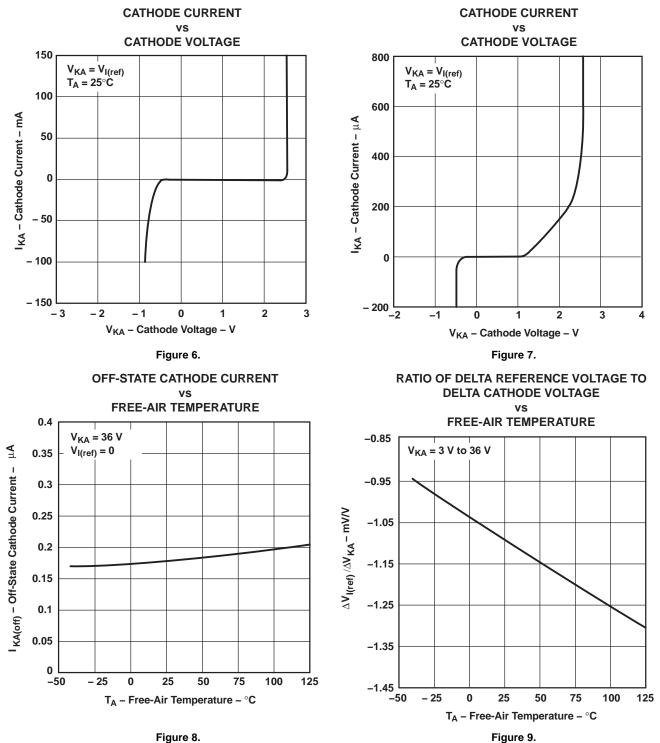
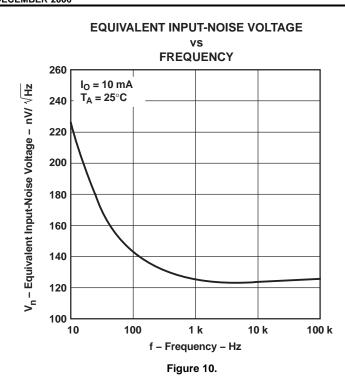


Figure 8.





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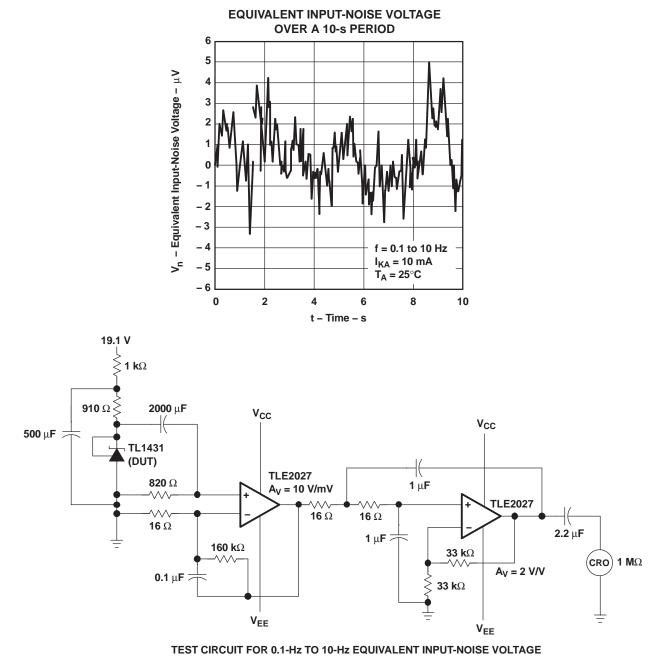
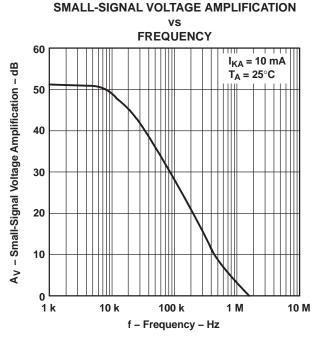
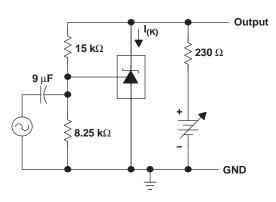


Figure 11.

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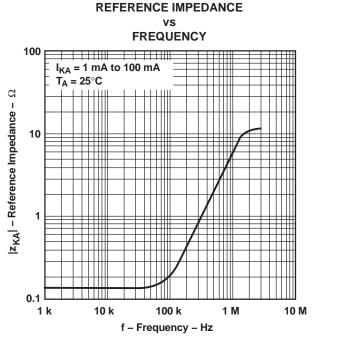


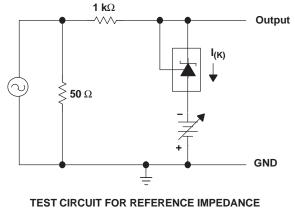
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TEST CIRCUIT FOR VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION









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6 T_A = 25°C V **220** Ω Input 5 Input and Output Voltages – V 4 Pulse ≶ **50** Ω Generator 3 f = 100 kHz Output 2 1 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 t – Time – μ s

PULSE RESPONSE

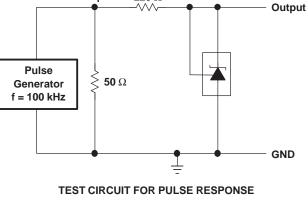
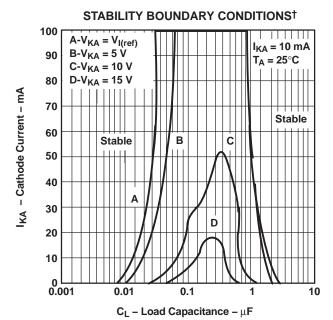
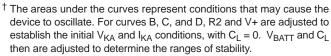
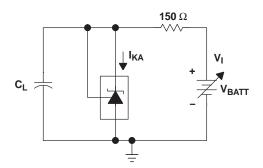


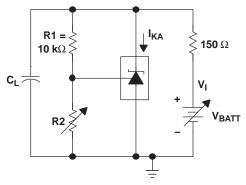
Figure 14.







TEST CIRCUIT FOR CURVE A



TEST CIRCUIT FOR CURVES B, C, AND D

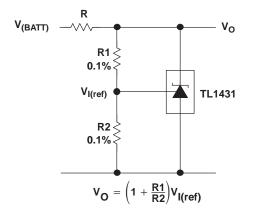
Figure 15.

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APPLICATION INFORMATION

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Precision 5-V, 1.5-A, 0.5% regulator	22
5-V precision regulator	23
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NOTE A: R should provide cathode current \geq 1 mA to the TL1431 at minimum V_(BATT).



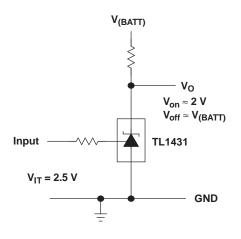
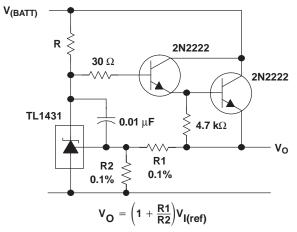


Figure 17. Single-Supply Comparator With Temperature-Compensated Threshold

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NOTE A: R should provide cathode current ≥1 mA to the TL1431 at minimum V_(BATT).

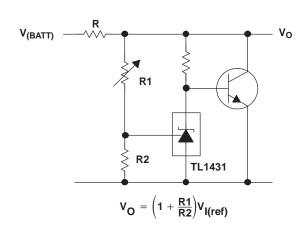


Figure 18. Precision High-Current Series Regulator

Figure 20. Higher-Current Shunt Regulator

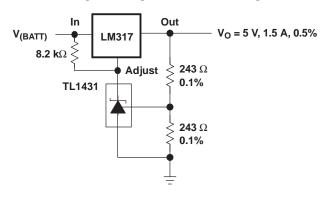


Figure 22. Precision 5-V, 1.5-A, 0.5% Regulator

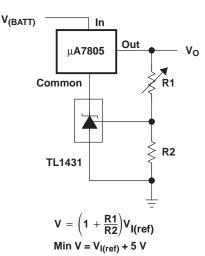
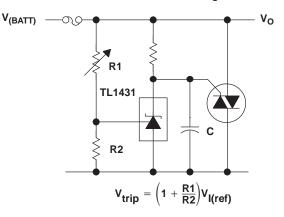
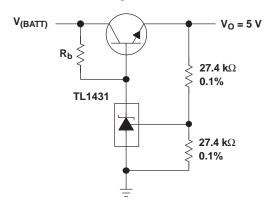


Figure 19. Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator



NOTE A: Refer to the stability boundary conditions in Figure 15 to determine allowable values for C.

Figure 21. Crowbar

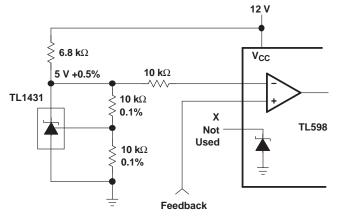


NOTE A: R_b should provide cathode current ≥ 1 mA to the TL1431.

Figure 23. Precision Regulator

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R3 V_(BATT) R1B ≶ R4 R1A TL1431 TL1431 R2A ≶ R2B $\frac{R1B}{R2B}$ V_{I(ref)} Low Limit = (1 +LED on When Low Limit < V(BATT) < High Limit $\left(\frac{R1A}{R2A}\right) V_{I(ref)}$ High Limit = (1 +

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NOTE A: Select R3 and R4 to provide the desired LED intensity and cathode current \geq 1 mA to the TL1431.

Figure 25. Voltage Monitor

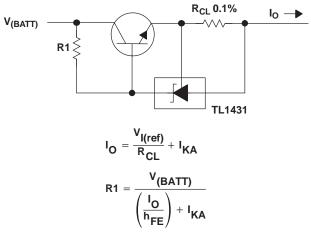


Figure 24. PWM Converter With 0.5% Reference

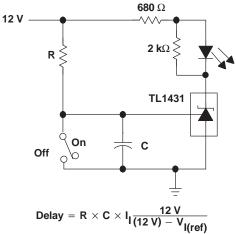


Figure 26. Delay Timer

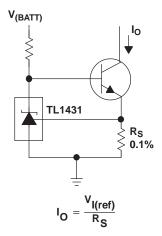


Figure 28. Precision Constant-Current Sink

Figure 27. Precision Current Limiter

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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
TL1431MDREP	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1431MDREPG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1431QDREP	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
V62/04756-01XE	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
V62/04756-02XE	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details. TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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Addendum-Page 1

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL1431-EP :

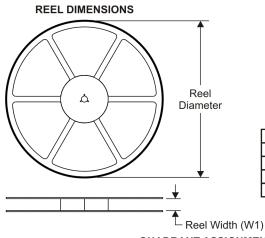
- Catalog: TL1431
- Automotive: TL1431-Q1
- Military: TL1431M
- Space: TL1431-SP

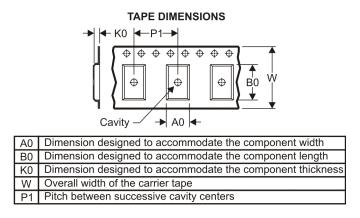
NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog TI's standard catalog product
- Automotive Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects
- Military QML certified for Military and Defense Applications
- Space Radiation tolerant, ceramic packaging and qualified for use in Space-based application

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*A	Il dimensions are nominal												
	Device	-	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
	TL1431MDREP	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
	TL1431QDREP	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1

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PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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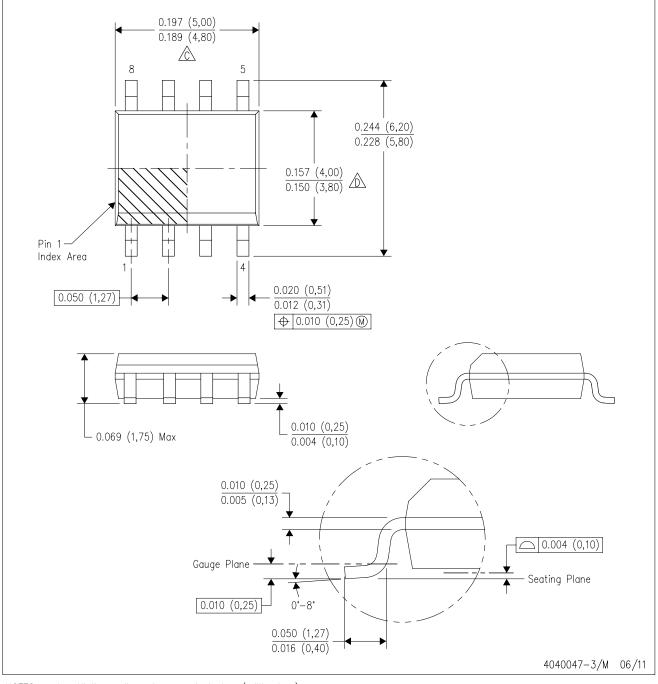
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TL1431MDREP	SOIC	D	8	2500	346.0	346.0	29.0
TL1431QDREP	SOIC	D	8	2500	346.0	346.0	29.0

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D (R-PDSO-G8)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE

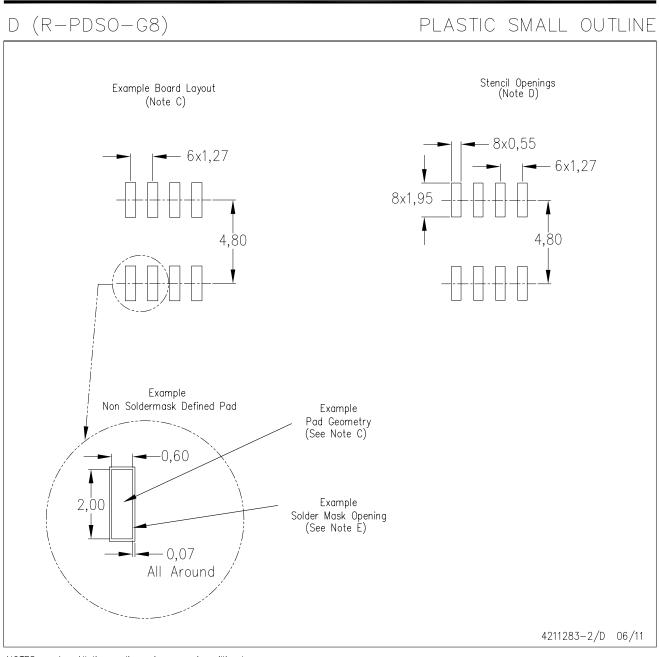


NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.



LAND PATTERN DATA



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
- D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
 E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.



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