

## 5V Bandgap Reference

#### **FEATURES**

- 0.2% Output Tolerance
- $0.6\Omega$  Shunt Impedance
- 700µA to 10mA Operating Current
- Pin Compatible with LM136-5
- 20ppm/°C Max Drift
- Output Voltage Trim does not Affect Drift
- Can be Used as Positive or Negative Reference

## **APPLICATIONS**

- A-to-D and D-to-A Converters
- Precision Regulators
- Precision Current Sources
- V to F and F to V Converters

#### DESCRIPTION

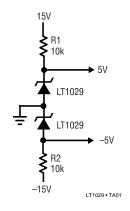
The LT $^{\odot}$ 1029 is a 5V bandgap reference intended for use in the shunt or "Zener" mode, allowing it to be used as either a positive or negative reference. The output is pretrimmed to  $\pm 0.2\%$  accuracy with 20ppm/°C maximum temperature drift. A trim pin allows additional output adjustment for even more precise output voltage.

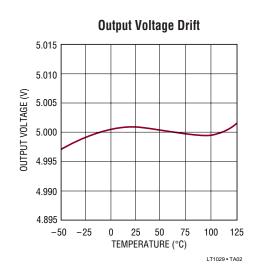
Operating current range for the LT1029 is  $700\mu$ A to 10mA. Extremely low dynamic impedance allows excellent output regulation even with fluctuating operating current.

The LT1029 will replace an LM136-5 or LM336-5 and simplify circuits using the "minimum temperature coefficient" trim network. The LT1029 does not require this special network to meet its temperature drift specification; these application network components are simply removed. If output trimming is required for initial accuracy, the diodes in the trim network should be replaced with jumpers.

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## TYPICAL APPLICATION





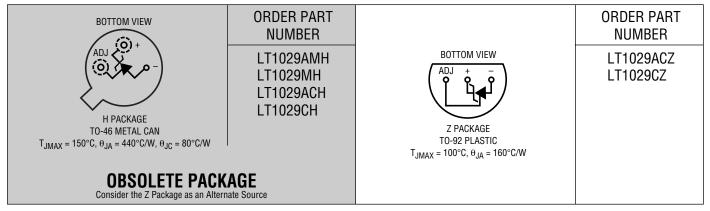
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## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (Note 1)

Operating Temperature Range

LT1029C/LT1029AC ......0°C to 70°C LT1029M/LT1029AM (**OBSOLETE**) ....-55°C to 125°C

## PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION



Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges.

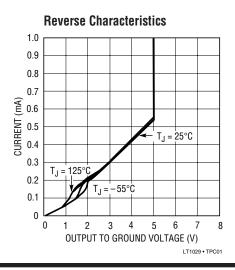
# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** The $\bullet$ denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ .

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA LT1029AM/LT1029AC LT1029M/LT1029C		4.99 4.95	5.00 5.00	5.01 5.05	V
Reverse Breakdown Change with Current	700μA ≤ I <sub>R</sub> ≤ 10mA	•		2 3	5 8	mV mV
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA	•		0.2 0.3	0.6 1.0	Ω Ω
Temperature Stability	I <sub>R</sub> = 1mA LT1029AC LT1029C LT1029AM LT1029M	•		3 5 7 10	7 12 18 36	mV mV mV
Equivalent Temperature Drift	LT1029AM/LT1029AC LT1029C LT1029M	•		8 12 15	20 34 40	ppm/°C ppm/°C ppm/°C
Long Term Stability				20		ppm/kHr
Trim Range			±3	+5, -13		%

**Note 1:** Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

LINEAR TECHNOLOGY

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

#### **Output Trimming**

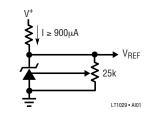
Output voltage trimming on the LT1029 is nominally accomplished with a potentiometer connected from output to ground with the wiper tied to the trim pin. The LT1029 was made compatible with existing references, so the trim range is large; 5%, – 13%. This large trim range makes precision trimming rather difficult. One solution is to insert resistors in series with both ends of the potentiometer. This has the disadvantage of potentially poor tracking between the fixed resistors and the potentiometer. A second method of reducing trim range is to insert a resistor in series with the wiper of the potentiometer. This works well only for a very small trim range because of the mismatch in TCs between the series resistor and the internal thin film resistors. These film resistors can have a TC as high as 500ppm/°C. That same TC is then transferred to the change in output voltage: a 1% shift in output voltage causes a (500ppm) (1%) = 5ppm/°C change in output voltage drift. The worst case error in initial output voltage for the LT1029A is 0.2% and the LT1029 is 1%, so a series resistor is satisfactory if the output is simply trimmed to nominal value. 1ppm/°C TC shift would be the maximum expected for the LT1029A and 5ppm/°C for the LT1029.

#### **Shunt Capacitance**

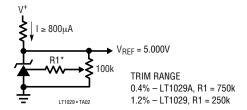
The LT1029 is stable with all values of shunt capacitance, but values between 300pF and  $0.01\mu$ F are not recommended because they cause longer settling following a

transient in operating current. A  $1\mu F$  solid tantalum capacitor is suggested for most situations where bypassing is desirable.

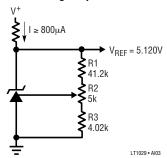
#### Wide Trim Range (5%, -13%)



#### **Narrow Trim Range**



#### Trimming Output to 5.120V

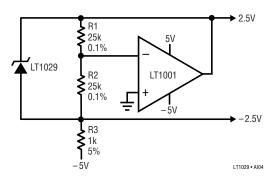


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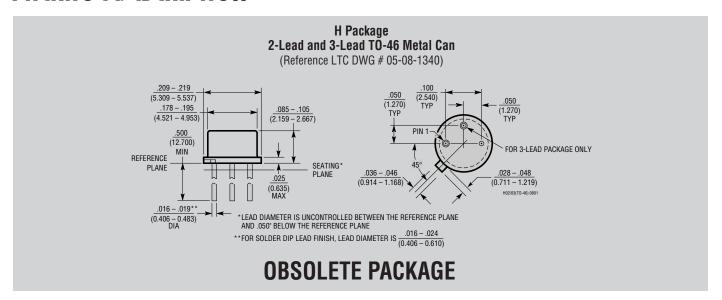


## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

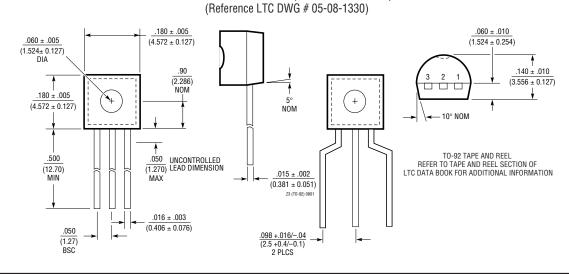
Split ± 2.5V References



## PACKAGE DESCRIPTION



#### Z Package 3-Lead Plastic TO-92 (Similar to TO-226)



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